

# Corporate Social Responsibility 2018

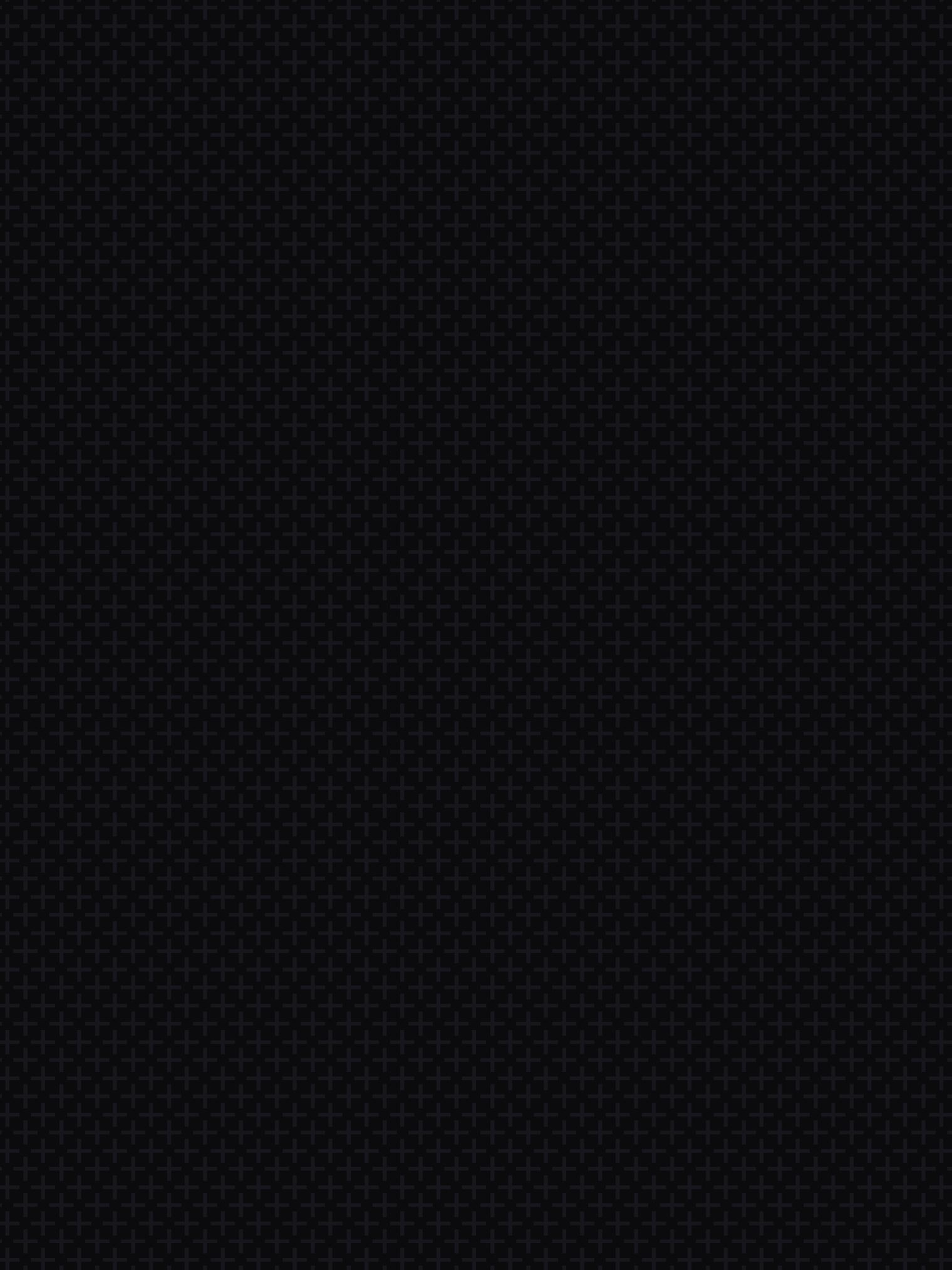
MATERIALS REVOLUTION /

ility 2018

Sustainability as the Basis for Innovation

Humanscale Corporation
ANNUAL CSR REPORT

JANUARY 1 – DECEMBER 31, 2018



### **Our Focus in 2018**

In 2018, we've continued on the path to becoming a Net Positive organization, using sustainability as an inspiration for our innovations, which went beyond product development to adding a new role to our executive leadership team – we were among the first in our industry to appoint a Chief Sustainability Officer. Our focus on sustainability also led us to examine ways we can design with materials that support either a circular economy, reclaim waste, or mimic nature's innate knack for problem-solving.

Looking to sustainability as a basis for inspiration has brought some bold ideas to life. This approach, we hope, will lay the foundation for years of innovation to come.

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# Going beyond sustainability — making tangible, positive impacts.

# The Humanscale Difference

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# #DesignforHumans



### **DESIGN**

We challenged ourselves to use sustainability as the source of innovation.

### LEADERSHIP

Our appointment of a Chief Sustainability Officer sets a new industry standard.

### HANDPRINTING

We're going beyond measuring negative impacts by making tangible positive ones.



### SMART OCEAN

We're removing plastic from the ocean and putting it in our Diffrient Smart chair.

### HEALTHY MATERIALS

We've published 60% of all Declare Labels that exist in the entire contract furniture industry.

### BIFMA LEVEL®

Our entire product portfolio is now LEVEL 3 certified, the highest for this certification.

### A Message from Our CEO

A factory, or a company overall, for that matter, can be like a tree — self-sufficient and positively contributing to the overall environment.

It's incredible how much we as a people can learn from nature. Much like the way the tree benefits the world around it, I strongly believe all of us can do our part to ensure the long-term survival of our planet. I believe every organization needs to be self-sustaining, operating on its own water, power, and other resources, and ultimately make a positive contribution to the environment.

This report explores how as a team we've continued our work on the challenging, but impactful, path toward making the world better for all living beings.

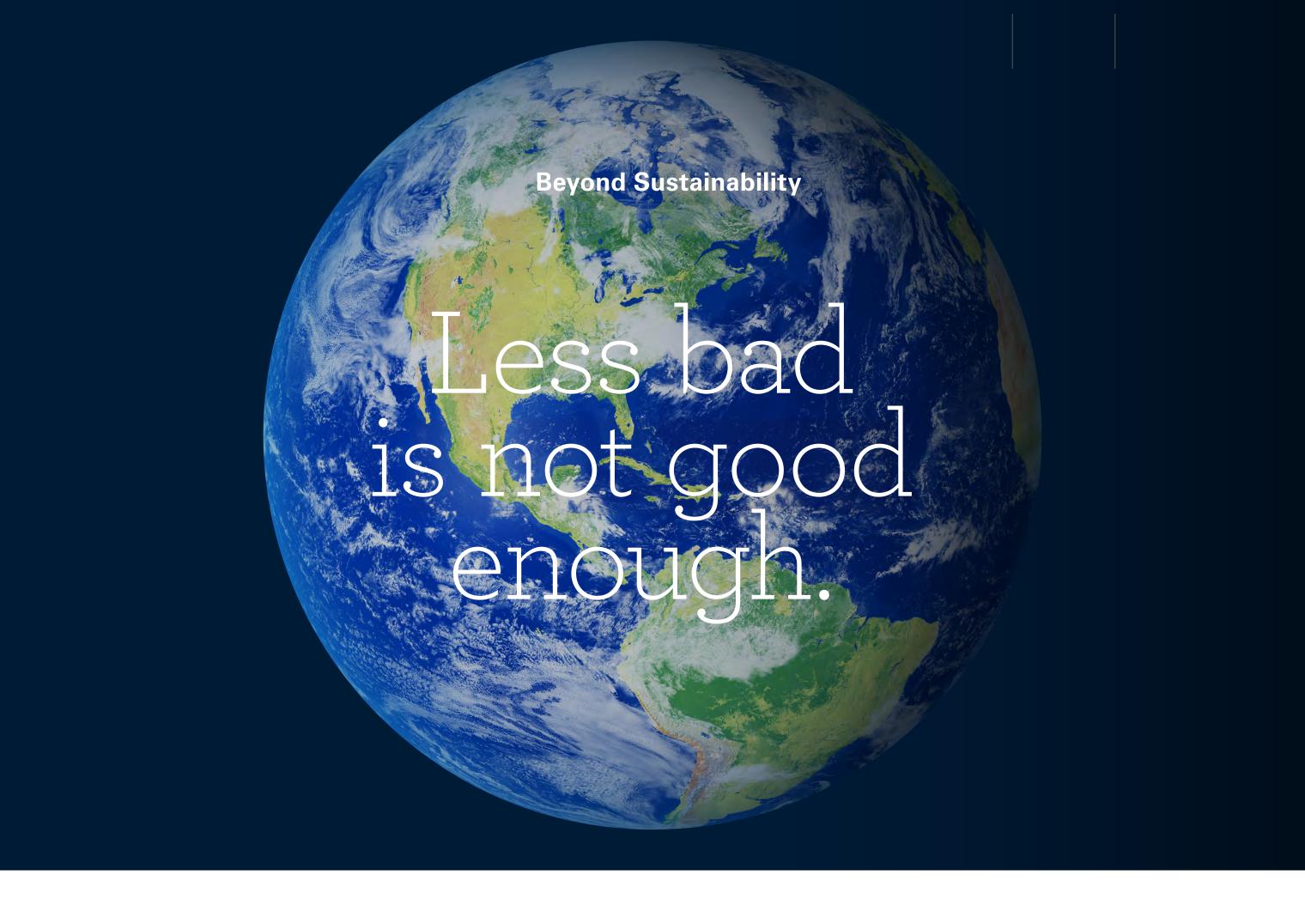
As a company, we have a strong history of making people better off through both design and sustainability. From ensuring people stay healthy and active throughout the workday to making sure no toxins are used in our products, our collective goal is to have a net positive impact across our entire operations.

In 1999, our Freedom chair, designed by the legendary Niels Diffrient, revolutionized the seating industry as the first self-adjusting chair, which uses fewer parts and weighs less. Twenty years later, that same spirit of innovation remains embedded in the way we approach new products and sustainability. In setting aggressive standards of our own and partnering with global leaders and platforms, we're dedicated to pushing the boundaries of what it means to be sustainable.

All of the efforts and progress made this year, and in years past, would only be possible because of our dedicated team. I'm incredibly proud of the conscious culture we've cultivated throughout organization, and would like to thank Jane Abernethy and our support teams for helping chart a new path and set a higher standard for corporate social responsibility worldwide.



**Bob King**Humanscale Founder and CEO



We realize how much we impact the world: from our daily operations to our employees, our vendors, our customers and the local and global community. We see this as an exciting opportunity and a serious responsibility.

As we hear reports of social and environmental degradation - the extinction of wildlife and loss of wild spaces; the growing amount of ocean plastic; severe weather events and rising sea levels from climate change; and increasing health impacts as chemical of concern continue to be used in manufacturing - we realize that it's no longer sufficient for companies to reduce their harmful impacts.

We must be part of the solution, and give back more than we use – much like a tree.

A tree aims to grow and expand as much as possible, but at the same time, it provides shade and oxygen, and its leaves become fertilizer for other plants. Trees use resources, but ultimately give back more. If we want to live at peace with the planet, then our factories must be like trees; our companies like a forest.

### A Message from Our CSO

Our core values of Function, Simplicity, Longevity, and Beyond Sustainability are the basis of any good design, but they're also the basis of design for the environment.

As an organization, Humanscale began to focus our efforts on environmental issues and accountability a few years ago. We began by carefully auditing and examining every aspect of business - our supply chain, partnerships, products, material ingredients and all the other aspects of our operations that ultimately create our environmental footprint. Over time we developed programs and refined our approaches with new goals in mind. We've accomplished a lot in a relatively short time and have transformed our products, partnerships and business.

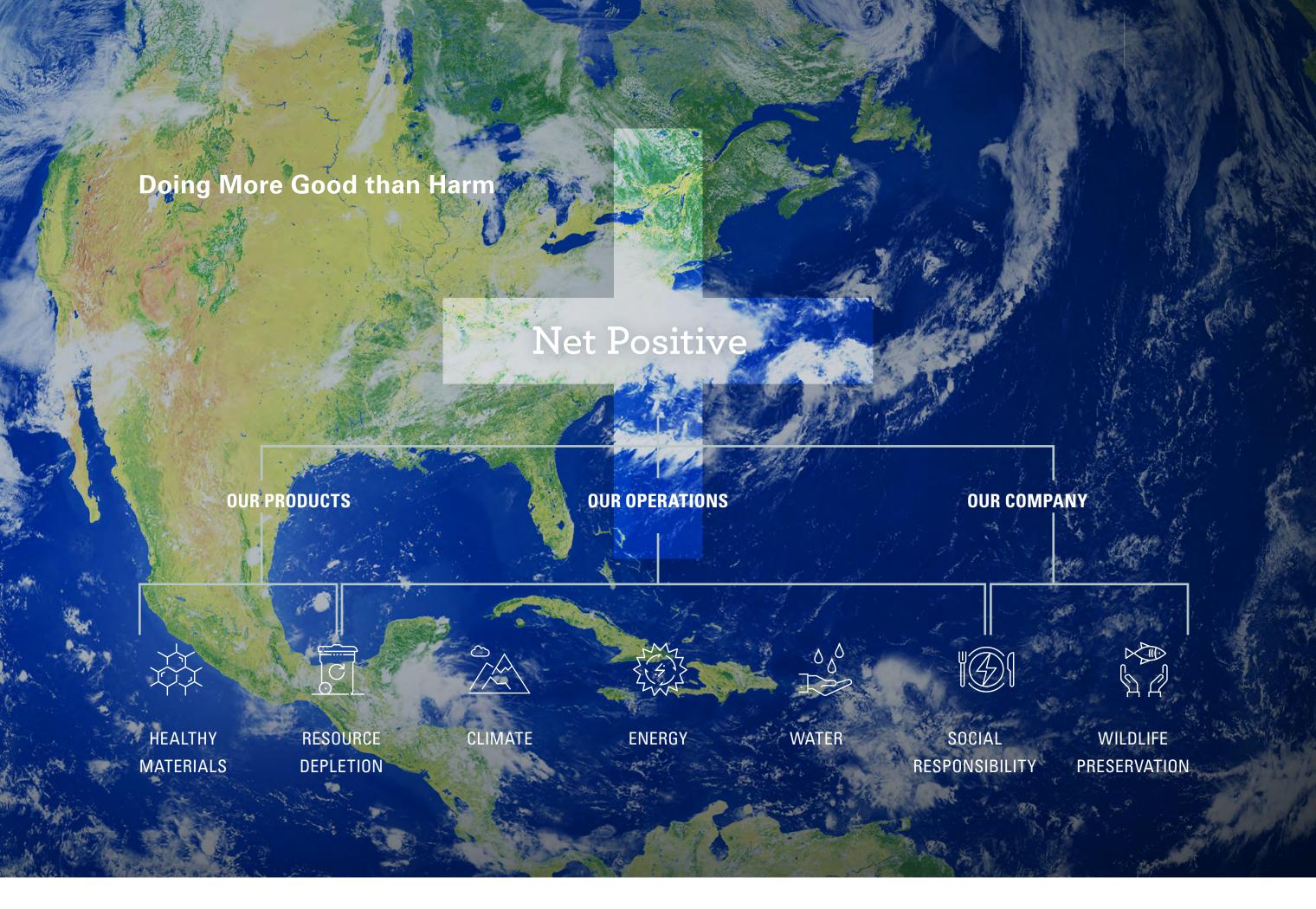
This past year we added something entirely new. I challenged our new product development team and our sustainability team to push the boundaries of sustainable design beyond responsibly using material.

Using ideas like biomimicry, biofabrication and circular economy as our starting point, our team succeeded in creating three product concepts that demonstrate the potential of using sustainability as a source of innovation. These concepts represent the potential that exists in our future – and the ability we have to make that potential become a reality.



Jane Abernethy

Humanscale Chief Sustainability Officer



### What does this mean for us?

Becoming Net Positive means
that our manufacturing is part of
environmental and social solutions.

We evaluated our manufacturing and operational activities to understand our key impacts: energy, water, emissions, resource depletion, wildlife preservation, social responsibility and healthy materials. In each impact, we consider what it would take to go "beyond sustainability" to making a truly positive impact on the world around us.

### How do we get there?

Net positive requires a balanced approach where we continuously examine impacts on both a local and global scale. For example, minimizing waste water at our facilities reduces the burden on local municipal water treatment systems. On the other hand, developing product life cycle assessments lets us examine water use across our global supply chain. We use the framework of the Living Product Challenge, dialogue from the Net Positive Project, and guidance from the SHINE program at MIT to calculate both our negative and positive impacts using robust methods. And we evaluate our ongoing progress toward the goal of doing more good than harm.

Achieving Living Product certification for our Float table and Diffrient Smart chair — a landmark achievement in any industry — gave us a tangible example of what being Net Positive looks like.

And we're just getting started.



### Who We Are

Humanscale is the premier designer and manufacturer of ergonomic products that improve health and comfort in the workplace. Our functional, yet minimal designs and ergonomic consultation services help transform traditional offices into active, intelligent workspaces.

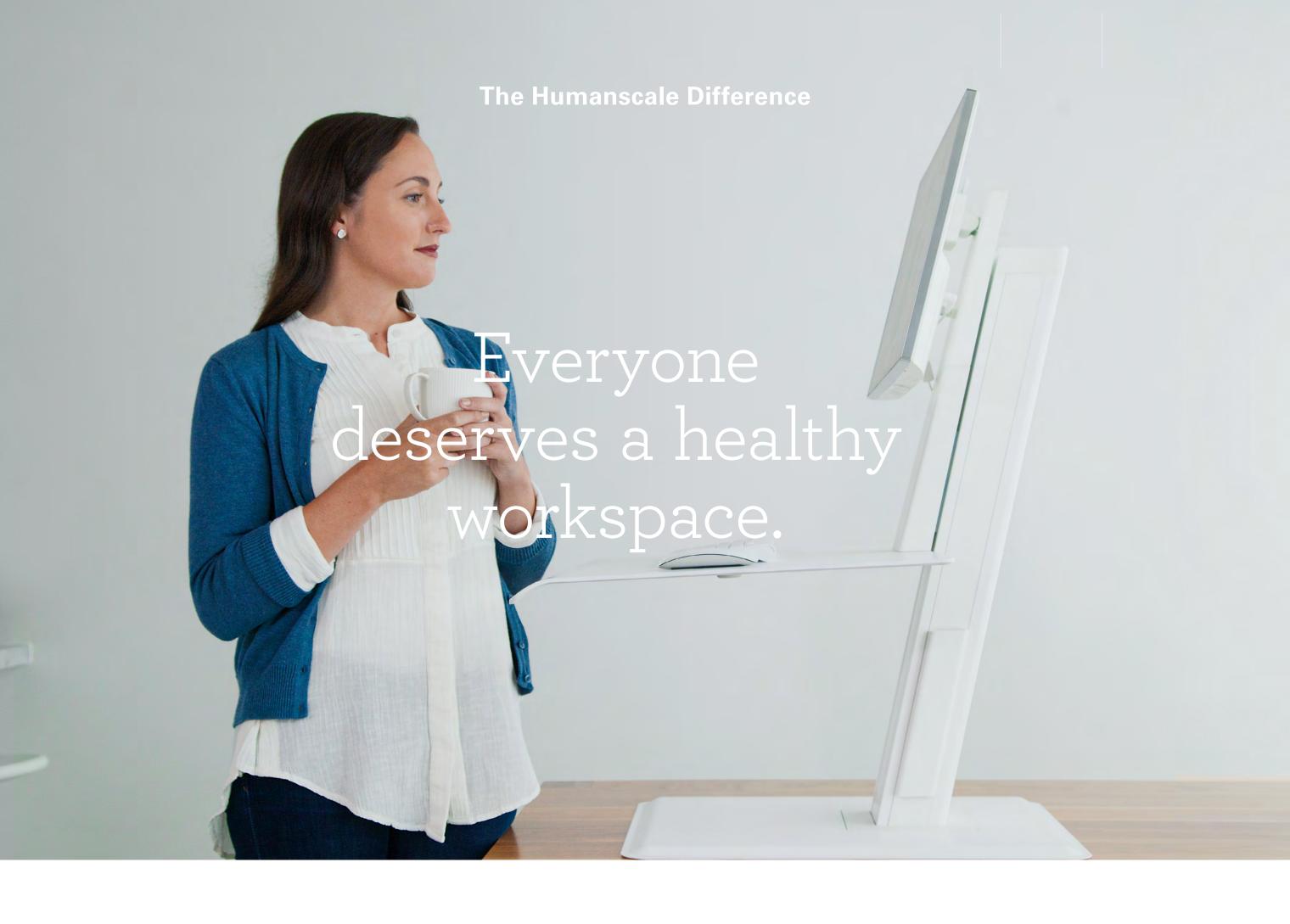
We have become an industry leader in sustainability, advocating for more rigorous standards and incorporating a Net Positive philosophy into every aspect of our business.

### **Customer Health and Safety**

Our team of full-time, professionally trained ergonomists ensures we adhere to the most up-to-date industry guidelines and research throughout the product development process and during the on-site evaluations we perform around the globe.

During product development, we ensure we systematically identify and meet health and safety requirements, relying on third party testing to confirm compliance whenever necessary. Our products are periodically included in academic studies that demonstrate their ergonomic benefit.

There were no incidences of our products not meeting health and safety compliance in 2018.



### **Leading Sustainability Innovation**

Humanscale is committed to having a positive effect on both people and our environment.

From keeping people healthy throughout the workday to making sure we use no toxins in our products, we ultimately aim to have a net positive impact across our entire operations.

But that goal doesn't start and end with us. We continue to partner with like-minded organizations who share our commitment and vision for a more healthy world. In setting aggressive standards of our own and partnering with global leaders, we're

dedicated to charting new paths and setting a higher standard for corporate social responsibility worldwide.



### **Materials and the Environment**

We're keenly aware that the materials we use have an impact on the environment – their production relies on raw materials extracted from nature. So when we design a new product, we carefully weigh the impact it will have, starting with our supply chain and ending with the end of that product's useful life. We design to use less materials, choose carefully the ones we do, and make products that last a long time.

We regularly evaluate our material use through monthly product reports generated by four facilities and evaluated by our Sustainability Team. These reports help us complete life cycle assessments (LCAs) for our products and help guide product development, allowing us to regularly refine designs to use materials that have less of an environmental impact. Each year, we evaluate this process, ensuring it's still effective and determining whether we need to gather additional data.

# TOTAL WEIGHT OF NON RENEWABLE MATERIALS USED IN PRODUCTION AND PACKAGING OF PRODUCT

PISCATAWAY 9,867,434 kg FRESNO 1,739,480 kg

NOGALES 854,102 kg

DUBLIN\* 10,295,232 kg

\* Dublin production material supplies European and Asian markets.

TOTAL 22,756,248 kg

RENEWABLE 0 kg

### RECYCLED INPUT MATERIALS

PISCATAWAY 26.32%

2,596,894 kg/9,867,434 kg

FRESNO 24.19%

420,725 kg/1,739,480 kg

NOGALES 11.98%

102,310 kg/854,102 kg

DUBLIN 21.73%

2,237,318 kg/10,295,232 kg

This includes all of Asia as well as Europe. Without Asia, the number is 23.14%, 2,237,318 kg/ 9,668,621 kg.

### **Our Design Philosophy**

Function – Simplicity –Longevity Beyond Sustainability



Our guiding principles for good design also lead to the most sustainable products.

### **FUNCTION**

The products we create solve a real need, and will continue to do so over time.

### **SIMPLICITY**

By consolidating features and removing unneeded parts, we use less material to make more robust products.

### **LONGEVITY**

Our products are durable and effective, but also have a timeless aesthetic, so people want to use them as long as possible.

### BEYOND SUSTAINABILITY

We go beyond reducing our negative impacts by making positive, regenerative ones.



# Smart Ocean is our inventive adaptation of the award-winning Diffrient Smart chair and the first chair made with recycled fishing nets – the most harmful type of ocean plastic.

### **Design + Sustainability**

Smart Ocean is the embodiment of our commitment to sustainabile manufacturing, and while it doesn't completely eradicate the problem of ocean pollution, the chair exemplifies our earnest efforts and a promising step forward.

In 2016, Humanscale began a partnership with Bureo, an emerging venture developing innovative solutions to prevent ocean plastic pollution.

Bureo founded Chile's first fishing net collection and recycling program, called Net+Positiva, which retrieves discarded nets from the ocean.

Discarded nets are regarded as the most harmful type of fishing nets as they can "ghost fish"

for years, damaging delicate ecosystems and the marine animals that inhabit them. Through their program, Bureo works directly with coastal communities across Chile to clean, mechanically shred and pelletize discarded fishing nets. These resulting pellets, or Bureo's 'NetPlus' material, are then ready for manufacturing in products like Smart Ocean.

Recycling and repurposing plastic in this and other innovative ways keeps it out of the ocean and helps to mitigate many environmental issues. As the infrastructure for net recycling becomes more developed, we hope to expand our use of Bureo's net material and continue to make positive impacts on the world around us.



### **Striving for Net Positive**

Each Smart Ocean chair not only incorporates almost two pounds of recycled fishing net material, but is also Living Product certified — meeting the most rigorous sustainable manufacturing criteria to date.

In addition to partnering with Bureo to protect our oceans, Humanscale is a founding partner of the NextWave Initiative. Led by Lonely Whale, this consortium includes companies such as Dell and Interface and is focused on developing a distribution web that supports the reuse and repurposing of plastic before it ever reaches the ocean. As companies who already had programs in place prior to the Next Wave Initiative, our collective goal is promote our net positive philosophy and make it a shared global mission.

**STEP 1.** FISHING NETS



**STEP 2.** PELLETS



**STEP 3.**CHAIR FRAMES





In partnership with Bureo

### MATERIALS REVOLUTION





# Sustainability as the Basis for Innovation



Our Design for Environment philosophy informs the way we develop products

— we want them to last, be functional, and look timeless. And with every new

concept we consider the impact on our environment.

i

THREE APPROACHES



1

### **BIOMIMICRY**

We looked to nature, and its problem-solving ability, for inspiration with this design solution.



2.

### THE CIRCULAR ECONOMY

The design team had to create a stool using only materials classified as "waste."



3.

### BIOFABRICATION

This design team worked only with grown materials, rather than with traditional manufacturing techniques and materials.

At Humanscale, we integrate sustainability into our design process, but I wanted to see what happens when sustainability is the starting point.

How much would it drive innovation and affect the final design?



Jane Abernethy
Humanscale Chief Sustainability Officer

We know it's not enough to simply make a smaller impact — our Net Positive philosophy drives us to consider how we can have a positive impact through our products. In 2018, our CSO issued a challenge to designers: use sustainability as a source of innovation.

We asked the design team to design a new product — a stool — three times, using three different approaches to sustainability as their starting point. We held educational sessions with the design team, focused on each approach, then held day-long design charrettes where they came up with and refined a design concept using the sustainability approach.

During the following weeks, a single designer worked on each approach, refining the concept and testing whether our concepts were actually better. We then worked with MIT's SHINE program (Sustainability and Health Initiative for Net Positive Enterprise) to review the Life Cycle Assessment calculations of each concept, as well as an LCA of a standard stool, to find out if we'd achieved our goal.

What came out of our collaborative efforts were three wildly different, innovative, and sustainable designs.

# **BIOMIMICRY**



A deep-sea sponge, the Venus Flower Basket, inspired the design for this stool.

Our team worked with **Lindsay James**, professor in the Biomimicry Centre at Arizona State University, to learn how to use nature to solve design challenges. Thanks to 3D printing, we were able to produce a comfortable, light stool that uses minimal materials.





Industrial Designer II, Humanscale Design Studio



Evolution as a mechanism is not unlike our own design and development cycles. We call it natural selection. The resulting "products" – organisms and systems – rarely damage the larger ecosystem, and anything that did would effectively harm itself, fail over time and disappear.

We need to consider the artificial products of humankind similarly, or the result will lead to failure as well.

# How did you decide on the direction you eventually used?

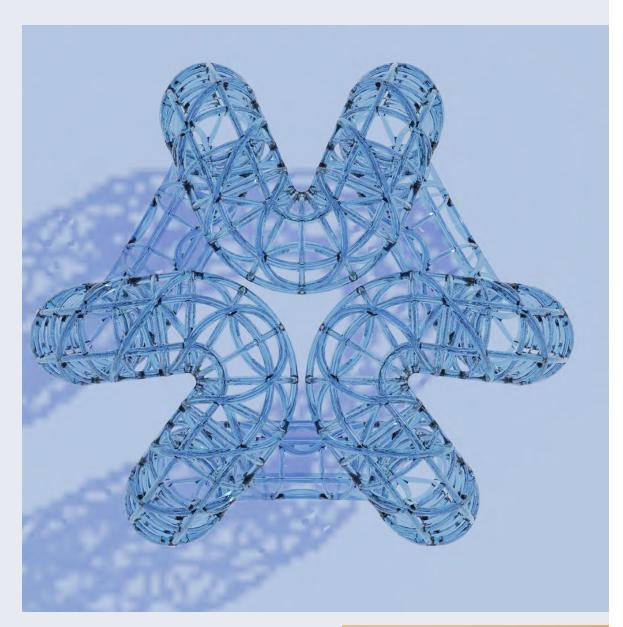
While examining a specimen of the Venus Flower Basket, I was astonished by the regularity of its structure. I decided to abstract this into a single repeatable segment in CAD. Then I linked, bent, rotated and reflected this unit into various arrangements until I found one which stood out. The radially symmetric form is common in primitive undersea creatures, and so the result feels like something you might discover while scuba-diving.

# Has the challenge changed your overall design approach?

It's another tool in my toolbox now. Being asked to look to nature for inspiration to solve a practical solution has shown me that biomimicry is an applicable approach.

This stool would not be possible without the advancements in additive manufacturing. The ability to create complex shapes, using only the material we need, based on lines of code we can download to anywhere in the world could be an interesting response to some of the wasteful practices we see today.













The Ciclo stool was made entirely from materials that would normally be classified as "waste."

Designer **Sergio Silva** used UBQ Material — upcycled, bio-based thermoplastic composites — for the molded stool bottom, and felted discarded textiles to make the seat cushion.



### Sergio Silva Industrial Design Consultant, Humanscale Design Studio

# What was the greatest lesson learned from completing the challenge?

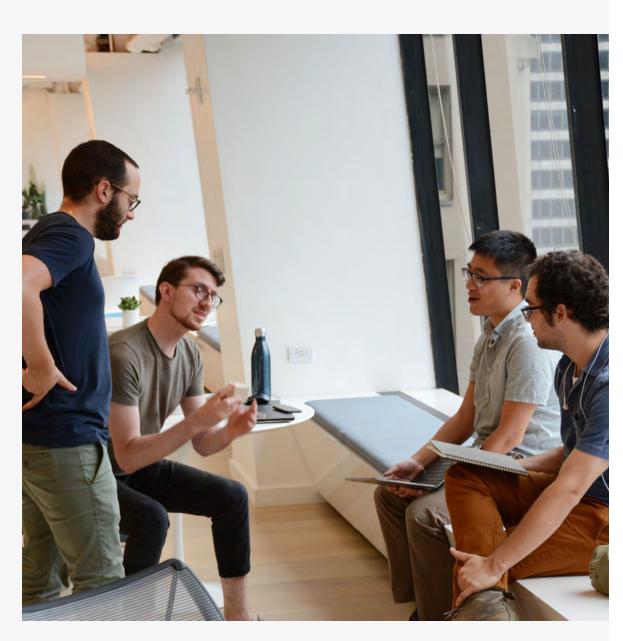
I learned that the possibilities for making a real impact on our industry and our materials economy are pretty much endless when you set out from the start with the proper set of values.

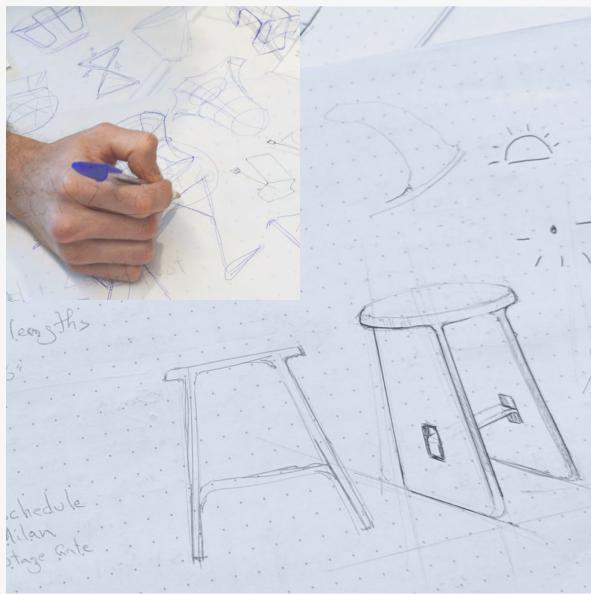
# How did you decide on the direction you eventually used?

I wanted to focus on a production method that was readily accessible to highlight the fact that UBQ is a material that anyone can start using today. Given the urgency of the problem, I thought focusing on a simple form that can easily be compression molded might inspire others to take up the challenge and find other applications for UBQ.

# Has the challenge changed your overall design approach?

It has been a valuable reminder of the importance of starting any project with a "Design for Environment" lens, as well as a reminder of how many great resources are readily available to tap into for inspiration when thinking about sustainability.





# **BIOFABRICATION**



Humanscale designer Paul Sukphisit collaborated with biofabrication experts Evocative to create a stool made of mycelium, the root structure of mushrooms. The mycelium grows between hemp fibers to create composite blocks, which are arranged in the shape of the stool. The mycelium continues to grow, bonding the blocks together to create sustainable fabrics, foams, and more.





Paul Sukphisit
Industrial Designer II,
Humanscale Design Studio

# What was the greatest lesson learned from completing the challenge?

When designing a new product, designers need to consider mass quantity production, cost-effectiveness of materials and production schedule constraints.

The typical manufacturing process is either injection molding, casting, or machine forming. Working on the mycelium stool project encouraged me to rethink natural material, and how to use natural growth properties as an advantage to the overall design.

# How did you decide on the direction you eventually used?

Like many materials and processes, mycelium has its own limitations and advantages. There is thickness and size limitation, and it also needs to be in a controlled environment to grow effectively. The design direction takes advantage of these properties by producing small parts of the stool first to maximize the growing time and structural integrity. Then, using its natural growing property, we bonded all the pieces together to become the final stool.

# Has the challenge changed your overall design approach?

Yes it has. This challenge exposed me to a whole other way of thinking about materials. I now think that materials don't need to be limited to synthetic materials, but can also include natural materials. We just need to understand its limitations and advantages and incorporate that into the design thinking process.







### **Handprints over Footprints**

"Reducing your footprints is a great place to start, but a tragic place to stop."

### Greg Norris

Director, Sustainability & Health Initiative for NetPositive Enterprise (SHINE)

Massachusetts Institute of Technology



In sustainability, footprints are a measure of the damage caused to the environment (carbon footprint, water footprint, chemical footprint, etc). Handprints, contrastingly, are a measure of the positive impact brought to the environment. When added together, they determine an organization's net impact – they show us whether we're doing more good than harm, and leaving the world better off. It is important to note that all three variables (footprints, handprints and net positive impact) are quantitatively calculated to ensure standardized rigor and accuracy.

### **Calculating Impact**

Measuring handprints, or positive impact, follows the same life cycle assessment (LCA) used to measure footprints. This assessment considers the entire life cycle of a product, from initially extracting raw material, through manufacturing and shipping, using the product, and finally disposal.

Both negative and positive impacts are measured in units such as kWh of energy or gallons of water. Once both are calculated, we add together all our footprints and handprints. When the total is positive, we know that we've made a net positive impact. This positive total indicates that we're doing more good than harm and being part of the solution to environmental issues.

### A Bright Idea



In fall of 2018, Humanscale launched a handprinting campaign encouraging our customers to join us in creating positive impact. The campaign provides 1 LED light bulb with each Smart chair sold and encourages the end user to replace a less efficient bulb.

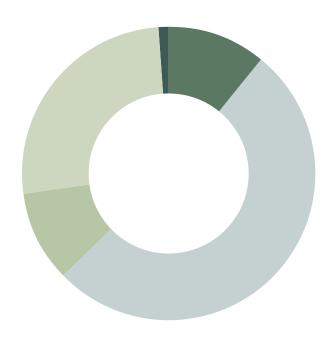
Over time, this will save significant energy and prevent greenhouse gas emissions.

### **Measuring our Growing Handprint**

# \*bleSpire

The WeSpire platform is designed to track our activities throughout the day, showing us the impact we make every day, and guiding us to make choices that go beyond merely reducing our footprint to creating handprints.

Since launching the initiative in 2017, 481 Humanscale employees have signed on to WeSpire to voluntarily track their activity at work and at home. Collectively, we've completed over 10,340 activities, saving energy, reducing water use, and cutting down on our emissions.



481 EMPLOYEES, 10,340 ACITIVITES

- EMISSIONS 151,962 lbs

  As much CO<sub>2</sub> as taking 14 cars off the road for a year
- ENERGY 139, 570 kwh
  Enough energy to power New York City
  for 80 seconds
- WATER 281,670 gal
  Enough water to fill 10,060 bathtubs
- FUEL 2,194 gal
  Enough to move 10,000 ton freight train
  103 miles
- WASTE 12,240 lbs5 dumpsters worth of trash

### **Climbing for Conservation**



Ashley Lang, along with several clients, climbed the 1,776 steps of Toronto's CN Tower in aid of the WWF.

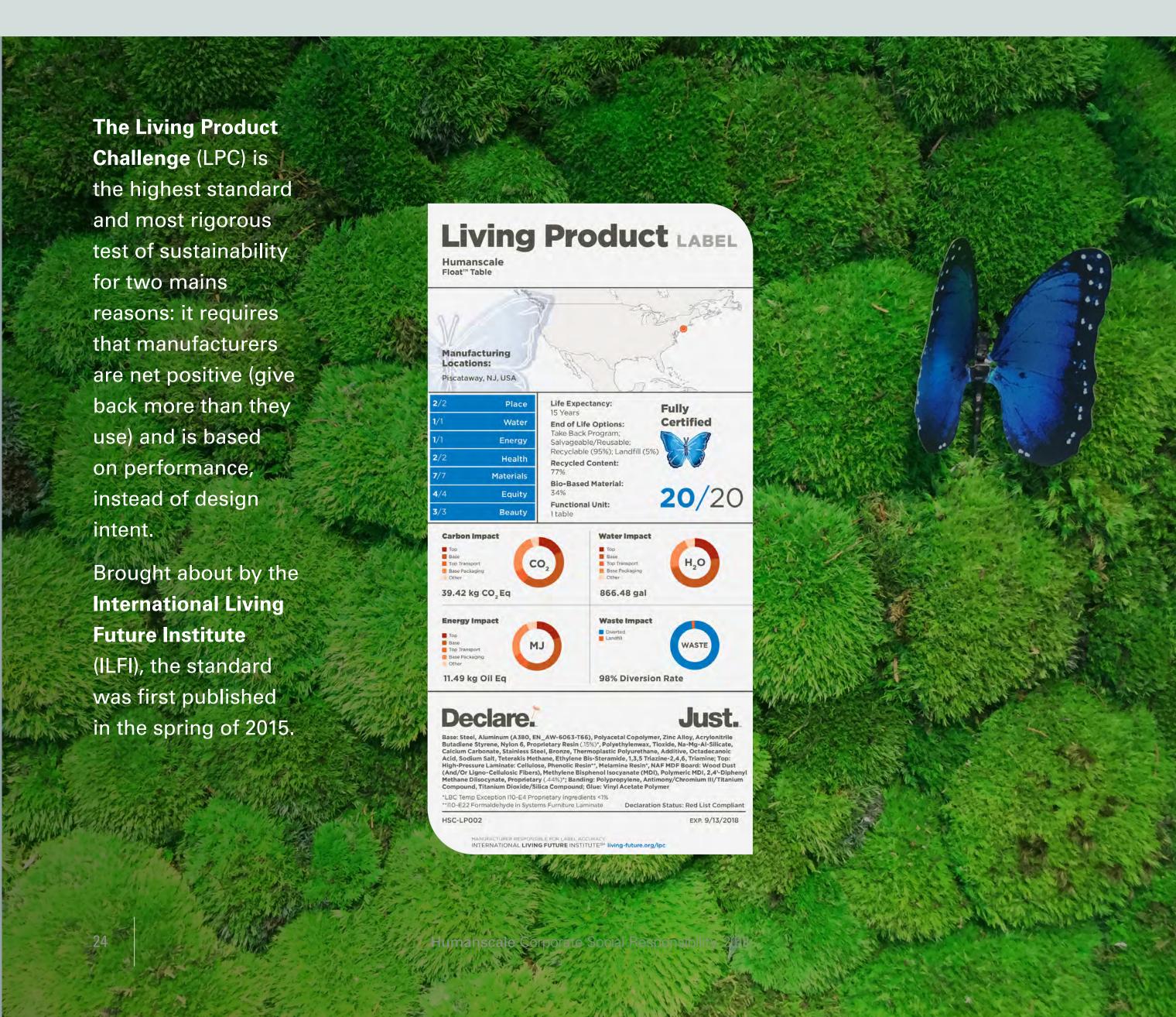
The CN Tower Climb for Nature supports wildlife conservation around the globe -- our team's support also helps to build healthy freshwater and marine ecosystems, a thriving and ecologically-sound future for the Arctic and resilient communities that enhance nature.

Image: wwf-canada



### **Living Product Challenge**

Humanscale is the first manufacturer in any industry to achieve the entire Living Product Challenge, with all 20 imperatives awarded for two products: the Diffrient Smart chair and the Float table.



### **Living Product Challenge**



Our sustainability vision has long centered around making a net positive impact. When the LPC standard was published, it was exciting for us to see a framework for evaluating progress toward net positive. We were encouraged to see how many criteria we already met with the way we operated, and were happy to uncover areas where we could expand our sustainability program.

# What our existing operations entailed:

- The installation of a large-scale solar power system on our main manufacturing facility.
- The continual reuse of production water, with no waste-water discharge.
- Access to nature for workers in our manufacturing facility during the workday.
- The identification of all chemicals in our products, and the publication of a Declare label.
- A design process that ensures long-lasting products that can be repaired or upgraded, disassembled for recycling, and use as little material as possible.
- Since 2008, conservation work with the World Wildlife Fund to restore wildlife in critical parts of Eastern Cambodia.

# What we did to achieve the challenge:

- Installed a rainwater capture system that provides all production water.
- Improved our recycling rates, diverting 37%, with over 90% of waste from production being diverted.
- Commissioned a toxicologist to confirm no exposure to carcinogens, mutagens, or reproductive toxins.
- Published a JUST label to be more transparent about our social impact.
- Completed Life Cycle Assessments to calculate the carbon, energy and water footprints for each product.
- Made a commitment to be net positive for carbon, energy and water (including our supply chain) for LPC-certified products within three years.
- Implemented handprinting initiatives to create and measure positive impacts.
- Had three external auditors thoroughly examine every detail of our production site.



### LIVING PRODUCT CHALLENGE

The full challenge reviews
across 20 different categories,
officially referred to as
"imperatives," requires a
toxicological assessment of
every ingredient of the product,
and accounts for the entire
supply chain.

### **PLACE**

- 01. RESPONSIBLE PLACE & HABITAT
- 02. HABITAT EXCHANGE

### **WATER**

03. NET POSITIVE WATER

### **ENERGY**

04. NET POSITIVE ENERGY

### **HEALTH & HAPPINESS**

- 05. NET POSITIVE MATERIAL HEALTH
- 06. HUMAN THRIVING

### **MATERIALS**

- 07. RED LIST
- 08. LIVING ECONOMY SOURCING
- 09. RESPONSIBLE INDUSTRY
- 10. NET POSITIVE CLIMATE
- 11. NET POSITIVE WASTE12. PRODUCT FIT TO USE
- 13. USEFUL LIFE DISPOSAL

### **EQUITY**

- 14. EQUITABLE PRODUCT ACCESS
- 15. RESPONSIBLE CO-PRODUCTS
- 16. EQUITABLE INVESTMENT
- 17. JUST ORGANIZATIONS

### **BEAUTY**

- 18. POSITIVE HANDPRINTING
- 19. BEAUTY + SPIRIT
- 20. INSPIRATION & EDUCATION

### **Material Transparency**





Our Smart Chair is made up of 57 unique parts and has 157 textile options. In total, 214 chemical recipes needed to be gathered.

### **Material Transparency**

We strongly believe that furniture products should have ingredient labels — much like food — that clearly disclose what they're made of. Many of the products that exist in our world today use chemicals of concern. These chemicals can off-gas, or emit into the environment over time, and negatively impact the people and environment around it.

Material transparency labels, as they are called in our industry, call attention to these toxins and unhealthy materials. This transparency is important for a few reasons. It allows people to make educated purchasing decisions before introducing a potentially harmful chemical into their home or office. It inherently incentivizes manufacturers to improve their products by removing chemicals of concern. And with the growing adoption of such transparency, the industry and consumers advocate for further research around the impacts of specific chemicals – a win for us all.

### **Our Commitment to Transparency**

When we began exploring full material transparency reporting methods, we found that reporting on chemicals can be complex. For products with many components, such as furniture, displaying and communicating all the information can be quite tedious. And if each company did it differently, it would be impossible for anyone to make sense of it all.

We also discovered that some certifications review chemicals without requiring the manufacturer to publicly disclose them. Because these are not as effective at inspiring industry change, we opted for two voluntary labeling programs.

Declare labels and Health Product Declarations (HPDs) make reporting simple and are truly transparent. Both of these format are self-declarations, meaning that manufacturers are required to gather the necessary information and publish it. Each format is standardized and streamlines the way the data is conveyed.

### **Material Ingredients**

60%

of all furniture **Declare** labels are published by Humanscale

**54**%

of all furniture **Health Product Declarations**are published by Humanscale

As of December 2018, we have published 13 Declare labels, and 21 Health Product Declarations.

This represents 60% of all Declare labels and 54% of HPDs that exist across the entire furniture industry.

### One new Declare label published in 2018

M2.1 Monitor Arm



### Three new HPDs published in 2018

M8.1 and M10 Monitor Arms, Nova Light







## Declare.

Declare is a transparency platform and product database. The label effectively answers three key questions:

Where does a product come from?

What is it made of?

Where does it go at the end of its life?

# hpdc

The HPD Open Standard is a standard specification for the accurate, reliable and consistent reporting of product contents and associated health information.

The process of documenting the contents of our products has reinforced our resolve to ensure the well-being of our customers, employees and the planet.

### **Material Ingredients**

The process of documenting the contents of our products has reinforced our resolve to ensure the well-being of our customers, employees and the planet.

### PFC Free

None of the stain resistant coatings typically found in textiles are needed or used in our Pony Saddle.

### **The Industry Hurdle**

The furniture industry has fought against material transparency for years. Suppliers won't disclose materials not because it takes time, but because they don't want the public to know. Manufacturers often don't want to publish the ingredients since it will reveal chemicals of concern. In fact, one manufacturer has even stated that their supplier's secrecy is important and should be respected.

As our competitors continue to explain why material transparency is not possible, Humanscale is an example that it can be done. Full material transparency takes a lot of time, effort and cost, as it involves going deep into our supply chain, but the effort is worthwhile. We have spent years thoroughly researching all our materials. We have also hired a full-time material scientist to lead the effort, third-party auditors to ensure the accuracy and a toxicologist to review the results. As a result, our customers know that our products are free of Red List chemicals. Perhaps even more motivating, over 90% of our first-tier suppliers (by spending) have begun working with us to improve material transparency.

### **Leading the Way**

Our involvement in voluntary programs, like Declare and Health Product Declarations (HPDs), help ensure we give our customers as full a picture as possible of the makeup of Humanscale products, and allow us to go beyond expectations.

Humanscale is leading our industry in material transparency with more HPDs and Declare labels than any other furniture company. We are also the first in our industry to even have third-party-verified Declare labels and HPDs.

Our Chief Sustainability Officer, Jane Abernethy, serves on the Board of Directors for the HPD Collaborative, helping to push for material transparency across the industry.

We hope our commitment to material transparency will both encourage other industry players to remove chemicals of concern and educate end users around potential harms.

### **Material Ingredients**

### **PVC Free**

Vinyl. Typically found in cables or cords

Alternative: Polyurethane



Nova LED Task Light

### Chrome 6 Free

Typically found in seat bases and monitor arms

Alternative: Polished aluminum



Diffrient Occasional Stacking Chairs

### HFR Free

Halogenated Flame Retardants. Typically found in foam and seating cushions

Alternative: No HFRs needed

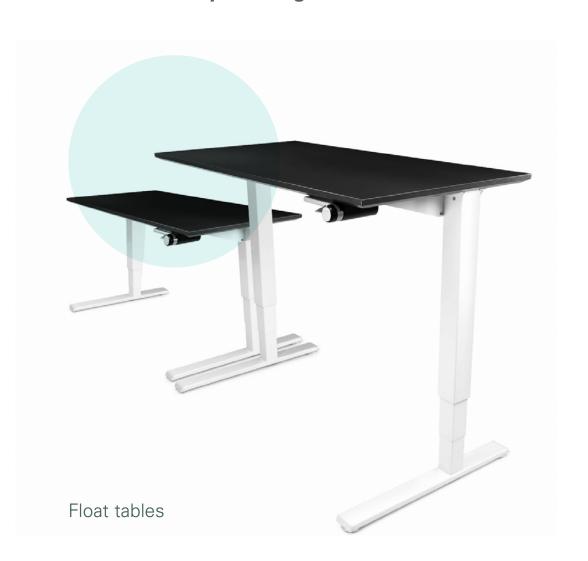
### No Added Formaldehyde\*

Typically found in composite woods and desk tops

Alternative: Soy based glues



Smart Ocean Chair



<sup>\*</sup> No added formaldehyde in the MDF or particle board core, paints, glues, edge banding or papers used to manufacture the product.



Our manufacturing facilities in the United States, Mexico, and Ireland, are where our products become reality.

Because manufacturing facilities can have such a significant impact on the area around them, we spend a lot of time making sure our operations run in a sustainable way.

### OFFICES/SHOWROOMS

NORTH AMERICA		SOUTH AMERICA	EUROPE	ASIA PACIFIC	MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA
ATLANTA	NEW YORK	BOGOTA	AMSTERDAM	BANGALORE	CAPE TOWN
BOSTON	OAK BROOK	BUENOS AIRES	BARCELONA	BEIJING	DUBAI
BIRMINGHAM	ORANGE COUNTY	CARACAS	DUBLIN	HONG KONG	JOHANNESBURG
CINCINNATI	PARSIPPANY	GUATEMALA CITY	LONDON	MELBOURNE	TEL AVIV
CHICAGO	PISCATAWAY	LIMA	MANCHESTER	PETALING JAYA	
DALLAS	PHILADELPHIA	MEXICO CITY	MILAN	SINGAPORE	
DENVER	RED BANK	MONTEVIDEO	PARIS	SHANGHAI	
GRAND RAPIDS	SAN FRANCISCO	PANAMA CITY	NUREMBERG	SYNDEY	
HOUSTON	SAN DIEGO	QUITO	PRAGUE		
KANSAS CITY	SEATTLE	SAN JOSE	STOCKHOLM		
LOS ANGELES	TORONTO	SANTIAGO	WARSAW		
MINNEAPOLIS	WASHINGTON, DC	SÃO PAULO			



### **NEW YORK, NY**

In 2018, Humanscale moved into its new corporate headquarters on the 15th floor of the iconic, LEED Silver Grace building in New York. The space, which also operates as a working showroom, takes inspiration from nature and is the embodiment of our philosophy toward sustainability — it's close to transit, has ample views of tree-lined Bryant Park, and there's a living green wall in the kitchen (which is stocked with healthy snacks). A departure from our previous three-story headquarters, our new space puts everyone on a single level, with plenty of room for collaboration. The bright, airy space blends office and showroom, so customers can see our products in action and try them out for themselves. The open spaces also allow us to host larger events, like receptions and continuing education sessions — part of our commitment to community outreach.

BUILT/OPENED: 2018

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: 110

DEPARTMENTS:

PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT,

LEGAL, SALES, MARKETING,

ERGONOMIC CONSULTING



### **PISCATAWAY, NJ**

Our facility in Piscataway produces the largest percentage of our products, and as a result, has been the testing ground for many of our Net Positive initiatives. Our two LPCcertified products, the Diffrient Smart chair and the Float table, are manufactured here, and many of the changes to production we first implemented here have been adopted in other facilities. The facility uses both rainwater capture and solar panels to reduce our impact on the environment, and uses an award-winning enhanced recycling program to track and reduce waste.

BUILT/OPENED: 2003

EMPLOYEES: 369

DEPARTMENTS: MANUFACTURING,
HUMAN RESOURCES,
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
LEGAL, ACCOUNTING



### **DUBLIN, IRELAND**

The Humanscale facility in Dublin supplies our European customers. Here, we assemble our monitor arms and most of our chair lines. Many of our Dublin employees have been with Humanscale for years, and have established a tightly-knit community, growing a garden on-site together and celebrating its harvest with an annual barbecue.

BUILT/OPENED: 2000

EMPLOYEES: 117

DEPARTMENTS: MANUFACTURING,
HUMAN RESOURCES, ACCOUNTING



### FRESNO, CA

Our Fresno facility has a smaller, but dedicated team. One-fifth of the employees have been with Humanscale for over ten years. The team has grown together and stays closely connected through regular group lunches and by taking on group initiatives.

BUILT/OPENED: 2013

EMPLOYEES: 25

DEPARTMENTS: MANUFACTURING



### NOGALES, MEXICO

Our Nogales location, which had its first year of production in 2017, focuses mainly on producing components and subassemblies for our Fresno and Piscataway facilities, who then make the finished goods.

BUILT/OPENED: 2016

EMPLOYEES: 101

DEPARTMENTS: MANUFACTURING

### **ENERGY REDUCTIONS**

# On-site photovoltaic panels have provided over 3.87 GVVh of electricity to date.

Energy consumption is a significant contributor to greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, so we consider measuring and reducing ours a major indicator of our sustainability. We keep careful track of the energy we use during production and look for ways to use less.

### **Energy: Use and Conservation**

Our sustainability team tracks monthly energy use and matches it against our anticipated annual goal. We use cloud-based software that allows us to easily examine our energy use, intensity, and reductions based on data from previous years. Each year, our executive team reviews our annual total energy use and progress. We continually look for opportunities to reduce our usage.

### **Beyond Humanscale**

During 2018 Humanscale did not track energy used outside our facilities.

### Requirements for Production

We have made no changes to the energy requirements to sold products and services.

BASELINE YEAR 2011

For the purposes of this report, we include data from our four manufacturing facilities.

In 2018, we continued to meet our annual goals.

Our calculations are reviewed by a third party, so
we have confidence our approach is working well.

We have made no changes to the energy requirements to sold products and services.



### ORGANIZATION AND FACILITY SPECIFIC VALUES 302

302-1	ENERGY CONSUMPTION	UNIT	ORGANIZATION	PISCATAWAY	NOGALES	FRESNO	DUBLIN	OTHER*	
	FUEL CONSUMPTION NON-RENEWABLE SOURCES	MJ	12,672,444.13	6,821,178.46	3,581,020.33	48,452.58	1,470,085.00	703,436.05	
	FUEL CONSUMPTION RENEWABLE SOURCES	MJ	8,820,000						
	ENERGY CONSUMPTION ELECTRICITY	MJ	10,549,492.66	4,029,182.40	3,448,288.80	666,269.40	1,622,011.47	783,912.75	
	ENERGY SOLD ELECTRICITY	MJ	0	0					
	TOTAL CONSUMPTION	MJ	23,222,108.93	10,850,360.86	7,029,309.13	714,721.98	3,092,096.59	1,487,348.78	
302-3	INTENSITY RATIO								
	PRODUCTION VOLUME IN \$	J/\$	48.42	36.73	178.72	10.80	34.41	3.14	
	TYPES OF ENERGY INCLUDED			ELECTRICITY, NATURAL GAS PROPANE, GASOLINE MOBILE, DIESEL	ELECTRICITY, NATURAL GAS, PROPANE, STATIONAL DIESEL	ELECTRICITY, PROPANE RY,	ELECTRICITY, NATURAL GAS, MOBILE, DIESEL	ELECTRICITY, NATURAL GAS	
302-4	CHANGE IN ENERGY CONSUMPTION								
	ABSOLUTE	MJ	5,797,883.83	-7,293.14	3,723,287.11	435,132.66	387,911.6	1,258,845.60	
	ABSOLUTE	%	30.95%	-0.07%	112.62%	155.63%	14.09%	551%	
	INTENSITY	J/\$	0.74	-37.37	90.27	0.93	-20.68	1.84	
	INTENSITY	%	1.55%	-50%	102.06%	9%	-37%	142%	
	NORMALIZED TO BASELINE	MJ	10,555,504.06	5,651,229.61	6,694,580.12	324,873.63	1,377,354.46	676,067.63	
	NORMALIZED TO BASELINE	%	-41.55%	-50.03%	102.50%	9.24%	-37.31	109.30%	
	NORMALIZED TO PREVIOUS YEAR	MJ	19,514,377.25	8,860,288.69	6,694,580.12	649,747.25	2,730,754.94	1,249,872.92	
	NORMALIZED TO PREVIOUS YEAR	%	4.16%	-18.28%	102.50%	-17.26%	-9.89%	1,442,166.68	

<sup>\*</sup>Includes offices and showrooms that qualify in accordance with the Financial Control method according to the Greenhouse Gas Protocol: A Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard

### **EMISSIONS**

Normalized greenhouse gas emissions have been reduced by 63% since 2011.

Greenhouse gases (GHG) are a direct cause of climate change, and a critical part of our production that has an impact on the planet. To reduce our negative impact and make a positive one, we must look reduce our emissions.

For the purposes of this report, we include the emissions from facilities under Humanscale's operational control, including production facilities, warehouses, offices and showrooms. We used the Control approach, using the operational control method, as per the World Resources Institute (WRI) GHG Protocol Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard.

We continually look for ways to reduce emissions in our operations to exceed our goal of 12% normalized reduction over our baseline year.

Humanscale does not produce emissions from ozone depleting substances (ODS).

#### **EMISSIONS**

		UNIT	ORGANIZATION	PISCATAWAY	NOGALES	FRESNO	DUBLIN	OTHERS*
305-1 A	<b>SCOPE 1</b> - 2018	MTCO2e	731.01	375.97	209.99	2.82	106.62	35.61
С	BIOGENIC CO2 EMISSIONS	MTCO2e	0					
D	SCOPE 1 - BASELINE YEAR	MTCO2e	476.14	338.07	58.10	1.4	61.62	16.95
305-2 A	SCOPE 2 LOCATION BASED - 2018	MTCO2e	1143.77	388.49	434.34	44.41	205.72	70.81
В	SCOPE 2 MARKET BASED - 2018	MTCO2e	259.99	0	0	0	205.72	54.27
D	SCOPE 2 LOCATION BASED - BASELINE YEAR	MTCO2e	1129.53	543.67	294.09	19.751	211.24	60.78
D	SCOPE 2 MARKET BASED - BASELINE YEAR	MTCO2e	754.77	464.11	0	18.64	211.24	60.78
TOTAL	(SCOPE 1+2) LOCATION BASED - 2018	MTCO2e	1874.78	764.46	644.33	47.23	312.34	106.42
TOTAL	(SCOPE 1+2) MARKET BASED - 2018	MTCO2e	991.0	375.97	209.99	2.82	312.34	89.88
TOTAL	(SCOPE 1+2) LOCATION BASED - BASELINE YEAR	MTCO2e	1600.15	881.74	352.19	21.15	267.34	77.73
TOTAL	(SCOPE 1+2) MARKET BASED - BASELINE YEAR	MTCO2e	1225.39	802.18	58.1	20.04	267.34	77.73
305-4 A	GHG INTENSITY RATIO - LOCATION BASED							
В	GHG INTENSITY RATIO - MARKET BASED	MTCO2e/\$	3.91E-06	2.588E-06	1.638E-05	8.6E-07	3.475E-06	1.874E-0
305-5 A	CHANGE IN GHG EMISSION	MTCO2e/\$	2.07E-06	1.273E-06	5.34E-06	5.135E-08	3.475E-06	1.132E-07
А	ABSOLUTE - LOCATION BASED	MTCO2e	274.63	-117.28	292.14	26.08	45	28.69
А	ABSOLUTE PERCENTAGE - LOCATION BASED	%	17.16%	-13.30%	82.95%	123.3%	16.83%	36.91%
А	ABSOLUTE - MARKET BASED	MTCO2e	-234.39	-426.21	151.89	-17.22	45	12.15
А	ABSOLUTE PERCENTAGE - MARKET BASED	%	-19.13%	-53.12%	261.43	-85.93%	16.83%	15.63%
А	NORMALIZED TO BASELINE - LOCATION BASED	MTCO2e	852.17	398.16	613.65	21.47	136.99	48.37
А	NORMALIZED TO BASELINE % - LOCATION	%	-46.74%	-54.65%	74.24%	1.51%	-48.76%	-37.77%
А	NORMALIZED TO BASELINE - MARKET BASED	MTCO2e	450.45	195.82	199.99	1.28	136.99	40.85
С	NORMALIZED TO BASELINE % - MARKET	%	-63.24%	-75.59%	244.22%	-93.61%	-48.76%	-47.45%
	BASE YEAR	n/a	2011	2011	2017	2011	2013	2011

<sup>\*</sup> Includes offices and showrooms that qualify in accordance with the Financial Control method according to the Greenhouse Gas Protocol: A Corporate Accounting and Reporting Stand

#### FOOTNOTES FOR TABLES:

#### 305-1 and 305-2 - **SCOPE 1 AND SCOPE 2 GHG EMISSIONS**

Gases included in calculations: carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide.

Base year for organizational data: 2011.

Base years for Piscataway and Fresno, 2011; Dublin, 2013; Nogales, 2017.

Our emission factors and GWP rates are selected in the Scope5 resource library.

The data comes from EPA Hub Tables 1-9 and the WRI Emission Factor Library.

Consolidation approach: operational control.

#### **305-4 - GHG EMISSIONS INTENSITY RATIO**

Denominator metric in intensity ratio: Annual production volume in \$.

Types of GHG emissions included: Scopes 1 and 2 Gases included in the calculation: carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide

#### **305-5 - GHG EMISSIONS REDUCED**

Gases included in calculations: carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide.

Base years for Piscataway and Fresno, 2011; Dublin, 2013; Nogales, 2017.

Scopes in which reductions took place: 1 and 2.

#### 305-7 - **SIGNIFICANT AIR EMISSIONS**

VOC and HAP emission factors come from Material Safety Data Sheets, communication with chemical suppliers, legal regulations for chemical categories, and Hazardous Air Pollutant registries.

Values are calculated using commonly accepted conversion rates and available information.

Humanscale's operations do not release significant air emissions and do not qualify for an emission permit.

#### **WATER**

# Rainwater is used for 100% of production water in the USA.

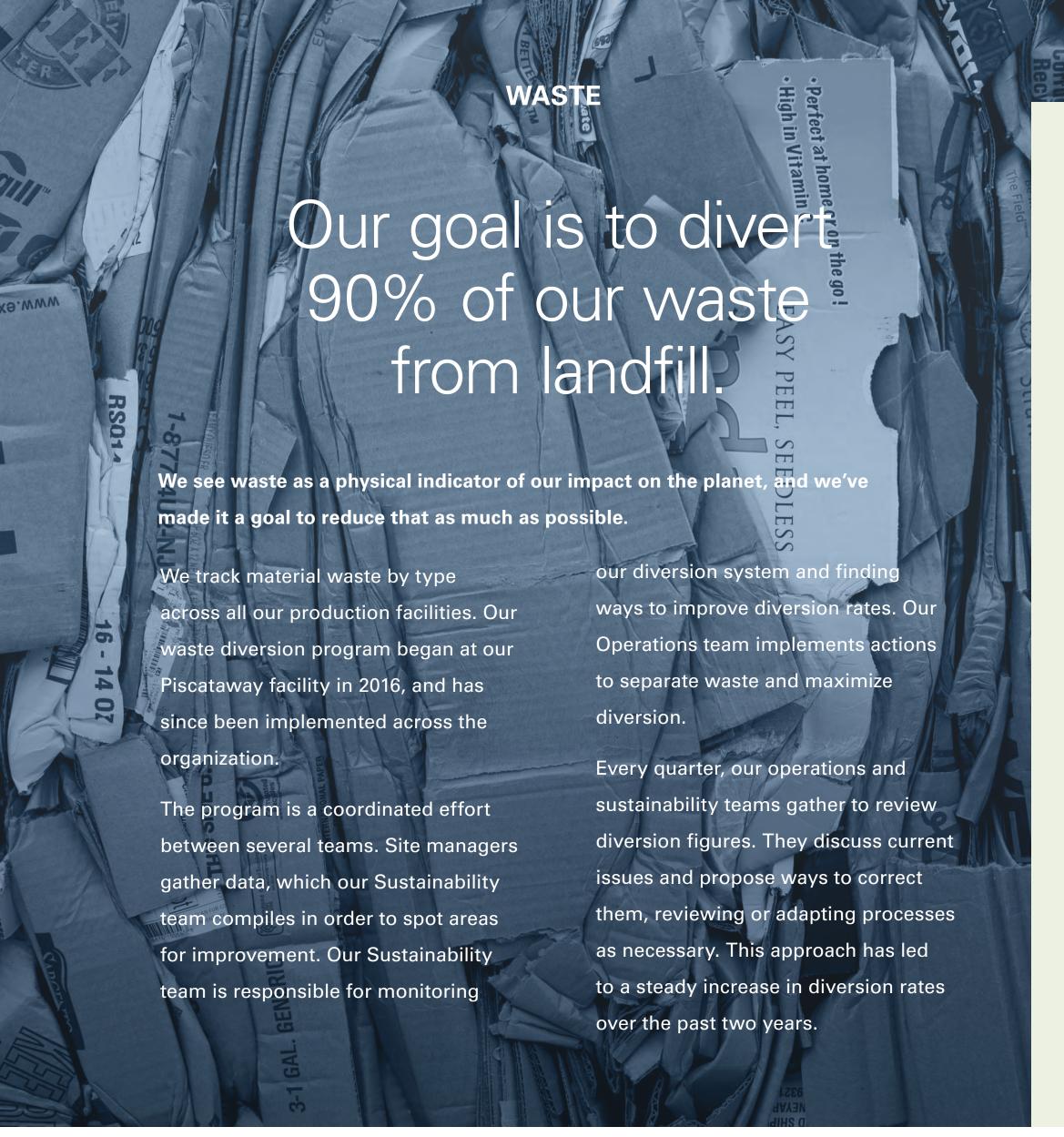
Water is our most critical natural resource, vital to life. And without care and attention, our operations could consume a significant amount of water. With that in mind, we're always seeking ways to reduce our consumption.

Our Sustainability team reviews our water bills from local municipalities and water companies and tracks our usage over course of a year. Our approach is iterative in nature – we regularly look for ways to reduce consumption and use natural rain harvesting where feasible.

Humanscale reviews our management approach annually and has a goal to transition all production water to 100% captured rainwater within five years.

#### **OPERATIONAL DATA** 303-1

WATER USE	ORGANIZATION	PISCATAWAY	NOGALES	FRESNO	DUBLIN
MUNICIPAL WATER	<b>1,840</b> m³	<b>5,501.5</b> m <sup>3</sup>	<b>3019</b> m <sup>3</sup>	<b>5,385.44</b> m <sup>3</sup>	NOT REPORTED
RAINWATER	<b>7.51</b> m <sup>3</sup>	<b>7.51</b> m <sup>3</sup>			
SURFACE WATER NO SURFACE WATER WAS USED IN THE REPORTING		ORTING YEAR			
GROUND WATER	NO GROUND WATER	WAS USED IN THE REF	PORTING YEAR		



#### **Our Recycling Partner**

Our "Close the Loop" program with ANEW aims to divert as much from the landfill as possible, encouraging donation, recycling and refurbishment.

ANEW helps businesses repurpose and responsibly recycle or dispose of surplus office furniture, fixtures and equipment to local organizations and public service agencies. In 2018, 0.0037% of material by weight was reused or recycled throughout our reclamation program.

Total Humanscale material diverted by ANEW was divided by total material used in production of all products globally; data collected by ANEW.



#### **OPERATIONAL DATA** 306-2

HAZARDOUS WASTE	ORGANIZATION	PISCATAWAY	NOGALES	FRESNO	DUBLIN
RECYCLING	<b>2,196.42</b> kg	<b>94</b> kg	<b>1,441.42</b> kg	0	<b>661</b> kg
RECOVERY	<b>4,941.37</b> kg	0	<b>4941.37</b> kg	0	0
LANDFILL	<b>5,402</b> kg	0	<b>5,402</b> kg	0	0
NON-HAZARDOUS WASTE					
REUSE	<b>1,189.39</b> mT	<b>801.05</b> mT	<b>269.39</b> mT	<b>116.64</b> mT	<b>2.31</b> mT
RECYCLING	<b>1,092.06</b> mT	<b>572.74</b> mT	<b>220.43</b> mT	<b>105.46</b> mT	<b>193.43</b> mT
LANDFILL	<b>447.03</b> mT	<b>282.48</b> mT	<b>54.95</b> mT	<b>29.96</b> mT	<b>79.64</b> mT
DIVERSION RATE	<b>85.3</b> %	84.9%	89.9%	88.1%	78.2%

Three of our facilities (Piscataway, Fresno, and Dublin) have no wastewater discharge from production.

We comply with all local and national laws with regards to waste.

Humanscale did not experience significant spills in 2018.



Our evaluations focuses on our four production facilities. We do not evaluate our offices and showrooms, as they are all in urban areas. Humanscale does not locate our factories in protected areas or areas of high impact on biodiversity.

#### **Operational Effects on Biodiversity** 304-2

In 2018, our evaluation of our facilities revealed that Humanscale's operations are not located on or near any protected areas. The evaluation, which was reviewed by an independent third-party, also showed that manufacturing activities, transportation, and infrastructure related to our facilities do not cause any significant impact to endangered species.

#### **ICUN Red List Species**

#### **PISCATAWAY**

Bog Turtle















Schmoll's Milkvetch Tall Milkvetch Winged Milkvetch

Gray Milkvetch

S. Plains Bumblebee

Bird of Paradise, Dwarf Poinciana, S. Texas Rushpea

Spotted Turtle

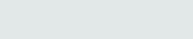
**Wood Turtle** 

Yellow Lampmussel Winter Skate

Nuttall's Lotus

Smooth Skate

Scalloped Hammerhead Devil's Shoestring



















**IUCN** Red List of Threatened Species www.iucnredlist.org

## and Wild Spaces

Protecting Wildlife

#### **Biodiversity - WWF Cambodia**

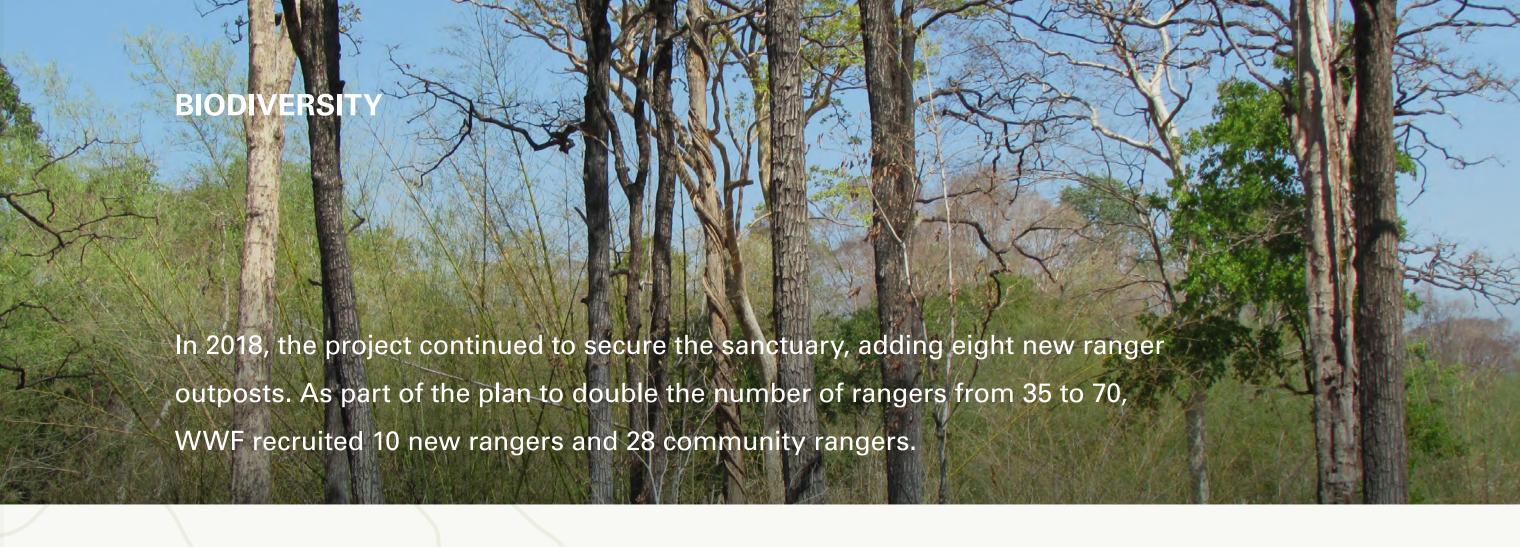
Part of our commitment to becoming Net Positive is examining the impact we can have on biodiversity, both close to our facilities and in the larger world.

Bob King, our CEO, has long been an advocate of the World Wildlife Fund's conservation efforts.

In 2008 we began to work closely with WWF on a community and wildlife program that aims to restore and protect the Phnom Prich Wildlife Sanctuary and the Mondulkiri Protected Forest in the Eastern Plains of Cambodia, a 1.5 million acre area home to endangered and indigenous species such as sarus cranes, crocodiles, baboons, elephants, leopards, Eld's deer, sun bears, and tigers.

Eventually, the program hopes to reintroduce tigers to the area, a goal that requires conquering the many hurdles that come with restoring a landscape and keeping the area secure. The plan awaits final approval from the Ministry of Environment following peer-review by global experts.

We joined the project to help protect wild space, and provided financial and other support to the community rangers who would help protect the area from poachers.



This program saw progress and challenges in 2018, including:



72% reduction in the number of illegal camps compared to 2017.



184%

increase in logs confiscated due to illegal logging, as well as an increase in people hunting with guns, emphasize the need for more rangers and patrols.



23 live animals were rescued and released. Unfortunately, rangers confiscated 28 horns and heads.



33%

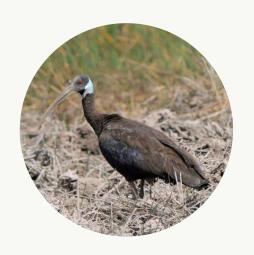
Between June 2016 and December 2017, bush meat sales dropped from 76% to 33%, the result of an educational campaign urging against bush meat consumption.



54% reduction in snares.



**TBD** The tiger reintroduction plan awaits final approval from the Ministry of Environment following peer-review by global experts.



The population of critically endangered white-shoulder ibis has stabilized, but is still much lower than it should be.

WWF has built stronger relationships with government officials, which has led to greater cooperation and support from police and soldiers for the efforts of rangers on patrols.

## Humanscale and the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals

Our vision for Net Positive guides the way we do business every day. We built our sustainability program to focus on our largest impacts, many of which are included in the UN SDGs.

We support the effort for sustainable development, and have initiatives to further the following UN SDGs:

4	NIO	DOI	/ERTY
		PIIN	/FKIY
		1 0 1	

#### 2 ZERO HUNGER

3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

Our products are developed to use healthy materials and keep people in healthy body postures.

#### 4 QUALITY EDUCATION

5 GENDER EQUALITY

We strive for gender equality in our workforce and governance.

6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION

Our factories use minimal water for production. Our main factory uses only captured rainwater for production.

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

A system of solar panels provides over 80% of electricity to our main production factory.

8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

We make sure the people who work for us and as part of our supply chain work in safe, healthy environments, are paid fairly, and treated with respect.

- 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
- 10 REDUCED INEQUALITY
- 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
- 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

We manufacture goods responsibly, with great attention to the environmental impacts of our factories.

## Humanscale and the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals



As a manufacturer, we operate our factories, ship our goods, and choose our supply chain to have a minimal, or even positive, impact on the environment.

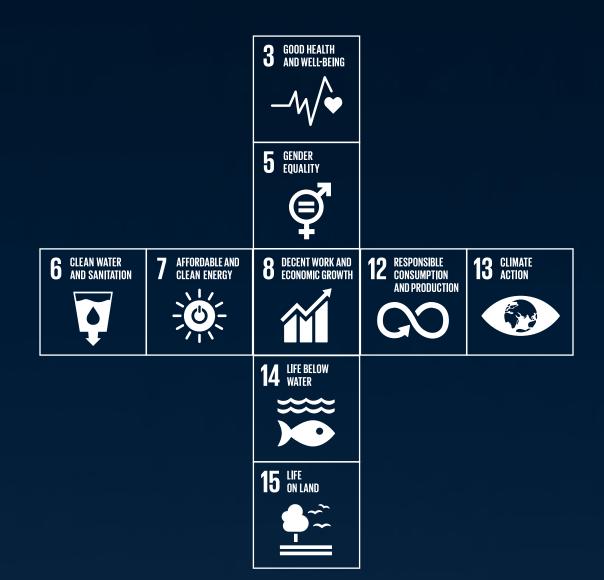
14 LIFE BELOW WATER

We're capturing ocean plastic to manufacture new products.

15 LIFE ON LAND

Our project with WWF in Cambodia focuses on conservation that also supports the local economy.

- 16 PEACE AND JUSTICE STRONG
  INSTITUTIONS
- 17 PARTNERSHIPS TO ACHIEVE THE GOAL



#### **The United Nations Sustainable**

Development Goals (UN SDGs) are a collection of 17 global goals set by the UN General Assembly in 2015, with a target date of 2030. The 17 goals include 169 targets, which indicate social, economic and environmental progress as well as education, gender equality and technology.

#### **Our Supply Chain**

#### Humanscale is a global company, as is our supply

**chain.** Our own manufacturing facilities source many components and some fully assembled product from our first-tier suppliers, who may then source materials from their suppliers (second-tier suppliers to Humanscale). Our supply chain often goes beyond two tiers -- at times up to five tiers deep. When we measure our influence on our suppliers, we only include our direct (first-tier) suppliers.

Most of the impact in manufacturing a product occurs throughout the supply chain, so we require suppliers to operate according to the environmental and social requirements outlined in our Code of Conduct, which facilitates dialogue with suppliers and communicates Humanscale's expectations. Beginning in 2012, Humanscale administered the Code of Conduct to legacy suppliers for signature. All new suppliers must sign the Code of Conduct prior to start of work. Every year, we review our suppliers to ensure that over 75%, measured by inventory spend, have confirmed they will comply. Last year, we screened six suppliers (representing 54% by spending) using environmental criteria (approximately 32% by inventory spend). Local suppliers make up 30.96% of our inventory spend. As of 2018, almost 74% of suppliers by spending have signed the supplier agreement with Humanscale. We conduct an annual environmental and social assessment of our top first-tier suppliers, based on the BIFMA Level certification framework. Wherever possible, we choose local/domestic suppliers (we define "local" as "domestic" by country).

We have made no changes to our capital structure since our last reporting period. Our current scope of management and disclosure includes suppliers Humanscale contracts to make Humanscale products on an ongoing basis. It does not include service suppliers or those who supply products to Humanscale in a single instance.

#### **Corruption**

We recognize that the risk of corruption is higher in some areas of the world than others, and we guard against it by choosing our suppliers carefully and operating in countries where it is less likely to happen. Our four facilities have been evaluated for risk of corruption, and so far we've had no incidences within our own operations.

#### **Child Labor**

As part of our commitment to supporting safe, ethical employment, we examine every supplier for a risk of child labor. As of 2018, none of our first-tier suppliers were considered at significant risk for incidents of child labor or young workers exposed to hazardous work.

#### **Forced Labor**

As a global company, we recognize that our suppliers may operate in areas that put people at risk for forced labor. We want to support individual freedom through fair and equitable employment (including freedom of association and collective bargaining), and choose first-tier suppliers who follow ethical labor practices.

Abolition of forced labor is part of our supplier Code of Conduct and supplier agreement.

We conduct an annual risk assessment to determine if any suppliers are a concern, and, if we identify any high-risk operations, target our efforts to resolve issues. In 2018, we screened 81% of suppliers by spending to ensure they comply with local laws for forced labor and that their procedures are also compliant. We identified one supplier, an electronics supplier based in China and Malaysia, who may be a risk for forced labor, and we are investigating their manufacturing practices.









We see the way we treat our employees and the way we choose vendors as ways to make a positive impact in the world. That positive change starts here, at Humanscale. We embrace diversity in our workforce and have adopted the JUST Program as a guideline for our hiring practices. The program, started by ILFI, challenges organizations to examine their hiring and management practices with a view to addressing social justice. The JUST label addresses 22 specific social and security indicators within six categories: diversity, equity, safety, worker benefit, local benefit, and stewardship.

We consider every office with 5 or more employees significant enough to evaluate. In this report, our workforce was broadly grouped into worldwide geographic region. The metrics attached to each category help us evaluate our current practices and determine how we can do better.

Our Human Resources (HR) departments manage all employee relations, regardless of location. To make sure we're staying in tune with their needs, we have three departments based in the United States, Ireland, and China. A Humanscale executive reviews the HR department each year to ensure effectiveness. For the purposes of this report. Humanscale does not included temporary workers or consultants in our definition of "employee."

#### **Employee Benefits**

We offer our benefits to our employees all over the world; the benefits available vary by region:

#### EMPLOYEE BENEFITS BY REGION 401-2

#### NORTH AMERICA

- Health Care
- Short-Term Disability
- Long-Term Disability
- Critical Illness/Cancer Insurance
- Accident Insurance
- Whole Life Insurance
- Parental Leave per the Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA)
- Tax-Free Commuter Options
- Pet Insurance

#### DUBLIN

- Pension
- Health insurance
- Employee assistance program
- Paid vacation
- Year-end bonus
- Worldwide travel insurance

#### ASIA

- Medical insurance
- Year-end bonus/performance bonus

#### **Parental Leave**

We comply with legal requirements for parental leave based on the location of our offices. We currently do not track parental leave data, but are working to include it in future reports.

#### **Occupational Health and Safety**

We make our products in four factories, and by their very nature, factories can be high-risk locations for injury. It's important for us to understand where injuries may occur and ensure we have policies in place to mitigate those, as well as provide employees with the proper protective equipment.

Each of our four factories has a Health and Safety Committee in place to ensure employees have an active role in their safety. The committees are all responsible for implementing safety policies, which are created as a result of regular safety assessments. HR reviews injury data quarterly and conducts a large review annually, and goals are set based on the results of that review, with a goal of reducing injury rates.

#### PISCATAWAY / FRESNO / NOGALES

The Joint Management/Worker Safety
Committees at these facilities represent
every employee who works there.
Members meet monthly, where they:

- Discuss safety concerns at these three facilities
- Receive safety training that addresses any issues
- Learn safety standards related to the workplace, including OSHA and NFPA
- Receive assignments to be completed by the next meeting
- Learn how to encourage everyone in their workplace to participate in and enforce a workplace safety culture

The group is also committed to creating a safe workplace every day, conducting daily safety checks (outlined in their job requirements) and looking beyond their own work areas to the entire factory and office. We also encourage members to come up with innovative solutions to safety concerns.

#### DUBLIN

The Health and Safety Committee in Dublin represents every employee who works at the facility (both in the factory and external warehouse facilities). This committee aims to give all employees and management a forum to communicate their concerns about or solutions to health and safety issues.

No Humanscale facility is at a high risk for disease.

None of the Humanscale facilities have formal agreements with trade unions that cover health and safety. Piscataway and Fresno both exceed the national average Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS) code (3) with an average of 2.59.

#### ORGANIZATIONAL DATA

#### **INJURY RATES**

#### **Total Injury Rates for 2018, Reported by Region:**

#### **PISCATAWAY**

- TCIR (Total Count Injury Rate) = 2.59
- ODR (Occupational Disease Rate) = 0
- LDR (Lost Day Rate) = 20.99
- Fatalities = 0

#### FRESNO / NOGALES / DUBLIN

- TCIR = 0
- ODR = 0
- LDR = 0
- Fatalities = 0

#### **Injuries Reported by Type:**

#### PISCATAWAY / FRESNO / NOGALES

Reports are broken down by region.
They cannot be broken down by gender.

#### TYPES OF INJURY:

- Struck by = 56 %
- Ergonomic = 19 %
- Slip, trip, fall = 19 %
- Burn = 3 %

#### DUBLIN

- Cut = 25%
- Muscle Injury = 50 %
- Slip, trip, fall = 25 %
- Burn = 0 %

Method used to record and report accident statistics:

PISCATAWAY / FRESNO / DUBLIN: OSHA

NOGALES: Instituto Mexicano del Seguro Social

#### **Diversity and Equal Opportunity**

Humanscale is an equal-opportunity employer, which means we welcome employees from all backgrounds. We collect and manage this information to ensure employment is indeed equal and fair. We review new hires and terminations annually to ensure the procedures have been fair and equal to all those involved.

#### **Non-Discrimination**

We capture and evaluate all incidences of discrimination as they occur, and evaluate these events yearly to determine trends and discover better ways to avoid problems in the future. Humanscale has had three incidents of discrimination reported in the past year (all in North America). Two of these incidents are no longer subject to action, and we are implementing remediation plans for one.

#### **Child Labor**

We take care to ensure the hiring of every employee at Humanscale is legal and according to local child labor laws, as well as to ensure the employees are safe in their occupation. None of our operations facilities or sales offices are at risk for incidents of child labor.

#### **Indigenous Peoples**

Humanscale's operations do not have significant impact on the rights of indigenous peoples.

#### **Human Rights Assessments and Training**

Humanscale employees did not participate in human rights training in 2018. Once we implement a program, we will track this data and include it in future reports.

#### **Employee Satisfaction**

Each year we conduct an employee satisfaction survey. We use the feedback and findings to directly inform policies, processes, and major decisions.

#### DIVERSITY 405-1 A

#### **DIVERSITY IN HUMANSCALE GOVERNANCE BODIES**

#### **NORTH AMERICA**

MALE: 60%	FEMALE: 40%	
UNDER 30 0%	AGE 30 – 50 40%	<b>OVER 50</b> 60%

#### **DUBLIN**

MALE: 63%	FEMALE: 37%	
UNDER 30	AGE 30 – 50	<b>OVER 50</b>
20%	66%	14%

#### ASIA

MALE: 49%	FEMALE: 51%	
UNDER 30	AGE 30 – 50	<b>OVER 50</b>
9%	83%	9%

#### **RACE**

NORTH AMERICA:	WHITE: 80%   ASIAN: 20%
ASIA:	ASIAN: 91%   WHITE: 9%
DUBLIN:	Does not track race

#### NEW HIRES 401-1

#### NORTH AMERICA

MALE: 167 (52%) FEMALE: 153 (48%)

UNDER 30 30 – 50 OVER 50
130 (41%) 148 (46%) 42 (13%)

#### **DUBLIN**

MALE: 63 (72%)	FEMALE: 25	(28%)
UNDER 30	30 - 50	OVER 50
32 (36%)	54 (61%)	2 (2%)

#### ASIA

MALE: 11 (50%)	FEMALE: 1	(50%)
UNDER 30	30 – 50	OVER 50
2 (9%)	18 (82%)	2 (9%)

#### **TERMINATIONS** 401-2

#### **NORTH AMERICA**

MALE: 127 (52%)	FEMALE:	113 (47%)
UNDER 30	30 – 50	OVER 50
76 (32%)	128 (53%)	36 (15%)

#### DUBLIN

MALE: 63 (72%)	FEMALE: 25	(28%)
UNDER 30	30 – 50	OVER 50
32 (36%)	54 (61%)	2 (2%)

#### ASIA

	_	
MALE: 11 (50%)	FEMALE: 1	(50%)
UNDER 30	30 - 50	OVER 50
2 (9%)	18 (82%)	2 (9%)



#### **Local Communities**

Our operations have an impact on the communities in which we operate, and we want those impacts to be as positive as possible. While we do not currently have a formal community consultation process, we are committed to establishing one. In 2018, we engaged with stakeholders and created stakeholder maps. Each year, we conduct an assessment to ensure we are not affecting the community in any negative way, and to look for opportunities for community outreach.

In August 2018, we hosted an open house at our Piscataway facility for 20 students from Montclair State University's PSEG Institute of Sustainability Studies. The students toured the facility, and learned about responsible manufacturing, including Humanscale's commitment to creating positive handprints. They also participated in a design challenge, where they brainstormed ways to create new handprints in Humanscale's products.

We have also started a program, ScaleX, which invites design students to a one-day symposium that shares ideas from leading professionals in the design industry. The event includes a keynote, several lectures or discussions, a student lunch and product fair, and a portfolio review, where 10-15 professional designers give students feedback about their work. ScaleX is a way to help prepare design students for the professional world, covering topics — like sustainability, workplace ergonomics, and presentation — they may not have the opportunity to dive into as part of their regular classes.

Many of the negative impacts we may have on our local communities are by-products of the manufacturing process. In our commitment to sustainable manufacturing, we hope to avoid those impacts.

Humanscale has no formalized community grievance process, but aims to be a good member of the communities in which we operate.

#### **Certificates & Memberships**

While our commitment to sustainability is clear, accreditation from third-party organizations and memberships in professional associations helps to keep us accountable and focused.



#### **FSC** (Forest Stewardship Council)

The Forest Stewardship Council certifies that products come from responsibly managed forests that provide environmental, social and economic benefits. All our wood tables are certified by the Forest Stewardship Council.



#### **SCS** Indoor Air Quality Gold

Created to demonstrate the health and safety of an indoor environment, SCS Indoor Air Quality Gold requires products to meet strict indoor air quality chemical emission limits. Humanscale tests all our major product lines to confirm they do not off-gas and meet SCS IAQ Gold.



#### **GREENGUARD**

Similar to SCS Indoor Air Quality Gold, GREENGUARD certification provides assurance that products designed for use in indoor spaces meet strict chemical emission limits, contributing to the creation of healthier interiors.

Humanscale seating is all certified GREENGUARD Gold.



#### **LEED** offices/showrooms

Many of our locations are LEED certified, which reflects the best-in-class building strategies and practices that went into creating the space.



#### Level®

Communicating the impacts of furniture products, level is a multi-attribute sustainability standard and third-party certification program.



#### **Living Product Challenge**

The Living Product Challenge encourages participating companies to manufacture products using processes powered only by renewable energy and within the water balance of the places they are made.



#### Taking Things to a New LEVEL®

Developed by the Business and International Furniture Manufacturers Association (BIFMA), LEVEL is the sustainability certification for contract furniture.

In 2018, Humanscale was the only company to have achieved level 3, the highest LEVEL certification possible) for all our products. This certification examines multiple attributes of each product, including water use, energy use, emissions, chemicals, waste, and design for environment. LEVEL is audited by a third party, and reviews the product itself, the manufacturing facility, and the company as a whole.

#### **Certificates & Memberships**



**BCPE** (Board of Certified Professional Ergonomists)

BCPE sets a rigorous professional standard for practitioners of human factors/ ergonomics (HFE). Humanscale is home to several board-certified ergonomists, who stay actively involved in BCPE and ensure we continue to create healthy workplaces.



**BIFMA** (Business and Institutional Furniture Manufacturers Association)

BIFMA is a not-for-profit trade association for business and institutional furniture manufacturers. Staying engaged with our industry trade association helps us advance the conversation about sustainability for our entire industry.



**CDP** (Carbon Disclosure Project)

The Carbon Disclosure Project is the only global system for companies and cities to measure, disclose, manage and share vital environmental information, with the goal of helping them take action to reduce their impacts.

Humanscale publicly discloses our greenhouse gas emissions through the CDP every year, and has since 2012.



**HPDC** (Health Product Declaration Collaborative)

This not-for-profit, member organization is committed to the continuous improvement of performance in the building industry, through transparency, openness and innovation in business practices.

We take a strong stance on using healthy materials in our own products, and supporting the entire industry to push for healthier chemistry. Our Chief Sustainability Officer is a member of the HPDC board of directors.



**IFMA** (International Facilities Management Association)

IFMA is the world's largest and most widely recognized international association for facility management professionals. While Humanscale is not a national member, many Humanscale employees are actively involved in the organization – employees hold positions such as chapter president (San Francisco) and board member (Houston).



ILFI (International Living Future Institute)

This not-for-profit organization is the originator of the Living Building and Living Product Challenges, and aims to facilitate the creation of socially just, culturally rich and ecologically restorative communities.



#### **NextWave Ocean-Bound Plastic Working Group**

NextWave intercepts ocean-bound plastics from waterways in priority areas for environmental and social benefit. The group works with scientists, corporations, and others to create an open-source supply chain that reduces ocean-bound plastic and complies with global environmental and social standards.

In 2017, Humanscale was a founding member of NextWave.



**NPP** (Net Positive Project)

NPP includes organizations — including businesses, NGOs, and academics — committed to becoming net positive.

The project aims establish itself as the global authority on net positive, creating a standard by which companies can quantify, assess and enhance their positive impact on the world.

Humanscale is a founding member of NPP and is actively working to help resolve the technical challenges in defining Net Positive.



**UNGC** (United Nations Global Compact)

As a member of the U.N. Global Compact, we align our operations and strategies with the 10 universally accepted principles in the areas of human rights, labor, environment and anti-corruption, including a precautionary approach to environmental challenges.



**USGBC** (United States Green Building Council)

The U.S. Green Building Council works with individuals and companies to create healthy, efficient buildings. It is the administrator of LEED certification.

As a member of USGBC, we keep up-to-date with requirements and ensure our products contribute to LEED certification.



**WWF** (World Wildlife Fund)

The world's leading conservation organization, World Wildlife Fund combines global reach with a foundation in science, and action at every level from local to global, to deliver innovative solutions to both people and nature.

Our CEO sits on the WWF board of directors, and Humanscale sponsors a significant wildlife restoration initiative in Cambodia.

#### **Corporate Structure and Governance**

Humanscale's executive management and governance is overseen by Founder and CEO, Robert King. The company is a privately held S-Corporation organized under the laws of the state of New York pursuant to its company bylaws. As a privately owned and managed company, all decisions and evaluations of governance are performed internally after consulting with the relevant business and legal executives. Humanscale maintains an in-house legal department to advise the company on lawful behavior.

In 2018, Humanscale became the first in the industry to appoint a Chief Sustainability Officer, Jane Abernethy. Humanscale's CSO reports directly to the Founder and CEO, and works directly with the executive team to define corporate goals and ensure their implementation.

Humanscale's progress and performance is shared with all stakeholders through this annual Corporate Social Responsibility report.

### Governance over Corporate Social Responsibility

Our CSO, in conjunction with the appropriate executives, develops and updates purpose, value, and mission statements, strategies, policies and goals relating to environmental and social topics, which are then approved by the CEO.

The executive reviews our progress toward social, environmental, and economic goals at quarterly meetings; we also have our progress evaluated every 18 months through a third-party audit required to maintain certifications.

#### **Risk Management**

Our CSO is responsible for environmental and social impacts, risks, and opportunities. Our Chief Financial Officer holds responsibility for economic impacts, risks and opportunities.

Stakeholder consultation informs the identification and management of risks and opportunities.

Our executive team reviews risks and risk management annually, as part of our goal-setting progress, as well as at quarterly meetings, though our CSO and CEO meet frequently and informally throughout the year to discuss any issues or concerns that may arise.

The CSO ensures all material topics are covered in this report; the CEO has final approval.

#### Remuneration

Humanscale has an internal policy that guides our executive and all employee remuneration.

As a privately held company, we understand remuneration ratios are an issue but manage those policies internally. Performance related to environmental topics is not currently a criteria in remuneration of the executive team.

#### **About this Report**

The data included in this report dates from January 1-December 31, 2018. Our previous reporting period covered January 1-December 31, 2017; the previous report was published June 2018. No information has been directly restated from previous reports, though some topics, such as our brand statement, products and services offered, and our position on environmental topics do not change significantly each year. They have been reviewed and confirmed, and will be similar to previous years' reports. Humanscale is not a publicly-traded company, so we do not publish financial statements. This report does not disclose Humanscale's net sales or total capitalization, though we will endeavor to include this information in future reports.

#### **Topics Covered**

Topics covered were reviewed by our representatives of our executive team, our marketing team, and through the stakeholder engagement process to ensure that all topics were relevant, and no relevant topics were missed. Our reporting principle was to include all material topics where Humanscale activities make a significant impact on current social, economic and environmental issues. Evaluating each of the GRI topics for its relevance to Humanscale ensures that key topics aren't overlooked, and that relevant topics can be added as our business changes or our stakeholders' concerns evolve. We use this process to ensure our reporting aligns with our corporate sustainability goals, with the social responsibility standards administered by the United Nations, and with industry-leading voluntary sustainability certification programs. All information is to be disclosed to the highest accuracy possible, with any limitations to information included to provide full transparency.

#### **Boundaries**

Unless otherwise indicated, the material topics in this report include the manufacturing operations at our four production facilities: Piscataway, Fresno, Dublin and Nogales. We have focused our analysis on production facilities rather than the corporate boundary as these operations consume the most and have the highest potential for impact.

#### **Review process**

Our CSO and CEO frequently and informally discuss any concerns or issues that arise. This report has been reviewed by a panel of stakeholders as well as the CEO, whose final approval was required for its production. Our stakeholders each completed a survey, giving us feedback about our choice of material topics, comprehensiveness of information, and ease of understanding. Their feedback helped guide the direction of this report and will inform future reports

#### **Stakeholder Engagement**

We identified our stakeholders based on the potential audience for this report and who may be most directly affected by the information contained within. With the exception of employee surveys, engagement was not undertaken specifically as part of the report preparation process.

	EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT		
CHANNELS	TOPICS	RESPONSE	
<ul> <li>Individual interviews</li> <li>Quarterly update during business review</li> <li>Ongoing communication</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Confirmation of key impacts, and relevant goals</li> <li>Transparency and sustainability reporting</li> <li>Increasing urgency of climate impacts.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Relevant sustainability goals integrated into operational strategy</li> <li>Scope 3 calculations completed company wide</li> <li>CSR report GHG sections</li> <li>3rd party verified</li> </ul>	
	EMPLOYEES		
<ul> <li>Team discussions</li> <li>Survey responses to solicit opinions on previous</li> <li>CSR report and overall program</li> <li>Responses to sustainability related queries</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Humanscale's CSR vision and implementation</li> <li>Employee engagement and satisfaction</li> <li>Communication</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Program developed to increase communication and training.</li> <li>Additional GRI topics reported per employee request</li> <li>Increased and formalized employee sustainability program</li> </ul>	
MA	NUFACTURING PARTNERS		
RFP, RFQ, and supplier evaluation process	<ul><li>Social responsibility in supply chain</li><li>Regulatory</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Integrated sustainability metrics into existing supplier quality evaluation</li> <li>Decision to standardize supplier evaluation to a global framework, such a SA 8000</li> </ul>	
CUSTO	OMERS AND PRODUCT USERS		
<ul> <li>Sustainability-related queries</li> <li>RFPs, RFQs, Purchasing contract requirements</li> <li>Ongoing monitoring of and response to social media</li> <li>News releases</li> <li>Market survey</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Product sustainability claims</li> <li>Product contributions to green building certification</li> <li>Transparency of material ingredients</li> <li>Humanscale's CSR vision and implementation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Additional transparence</li> <li>labels published</li> <li>Renewal of existing</li> <li>sustainability certification</li> <li>Publish CSR report</li> </ul>	

- Annual open door event at our factory
- Design student events
- Ongoing communication
- Design for sustainability
- Creating handprints
- Decision to grow community engagement program in 2019



#### The Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) Standard

The GRI Standard is used as a method for accounting and transparent disclosure of our impact on the environment, economy and society. For more information, please see the content index. This report used the GRI Sustainability Reporting Standards effective July 1, 2018. This reporting process highlighted areas for continuous improvement and Humanscale shall strive to address omissions in future versions of the report.

This material references GRI Standards 2018 for:

204 Procurement Practices,

205 Anti-Corruption, 301 Materials,

302 Energy, 303 Water, 304 Biodiversity,

305 Emissions, 306 Effluents and Waste,

307 Environmental Compliance,

308 Supplier Environmental Assessment,

401 Employment, 403 Occupational Health and

Safety, 405 Diversity and Equal Opportunity,

406 Non- Discrimination, 407 Freedom of

Association and Collective Bargaining,

408 Child Labor, 409 Forced or Compulsory

Labor, 411 Indigenous Peoples,

419 Socioeconomic Compliance, 412 Human

Rights Assessment, 413 Local Communities,

414 Supplier Social Assessment,

416 Customer Health and Safety,

417 Marketing and Labeling,

419 Socioeconomic compliance

This report has been prepared in accordance with the GRI Standards: Comprehensive option. It has not gone through an external assurance process.

GRI	SUBJECT / TOPIC	REPORT SECTION	PAGE
102	GENERAL DISCLOSURES 2016		
102-1	Name of the organization	COVER	
102-2	Activities, brands, products, and services	THE HUMANSCALE DIFFERENCE	
102-3	Location of headquarters	FACTORIES AND HEADQUARTERS	
102-4	Location of operations	FACTORIES AND HEADQUARTERS	
102-5	Ownership and legal form	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-6	Markets served	FACTORIES AND HEADQUARTERS	
102-7	Scale of the organization	OMISSION: CONFIDENTIALITY	
102-8	Information on employees and other workers	OUR TEAM	
102-9	Supply chain	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN	
102-10	Significant changes to the organization and its supply chain	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN	
102-11	Precautionary Principle or approach	BEYOND SUSTAINABILITY	
102-12	External initiatives	CERTIFICATES AND MEMBERSHIPS	
102-13	Membership of associations	CERTIFICATES AND MEMBERSHIPS	
102-14	Statement from senior decision-maker	MESSAGE FROM CSO	
102-15	Key Impacts, Risks and Opportunities	BEYOND SUSTAINABILITY	
102-16	Values, Principles, Standards, and Norms of behaviour	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-17	Mechanism for advice and concern about ethics	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-18	Governance structure	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-19	Delegating authority	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-20	Executive-level responsibility for economic, environmental, and social topics	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	

#### **GRI CONTENT INDEX**



GRI	SUBJECT / TOPIC	REPORT SECTION	PAGE
102-21	Consulting stakeholders on economic, environmental, and social topics	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-22	Composition of the highest governance body and its committees	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-23	Chair of the highest governance body	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-24	Nominating and selecting the highest governance body	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-25	Conflicts of interest	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-26	Role of highest governance body in setting purpose, values, and strategy	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-27	Collective knowledge of highest governance body	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-28	Evaluating the highest governance body's performance	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-29	Identifying and managing economic, environmental, and social impacts	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-30	Effectiveness of risk management processes	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-31	Review of economic, environmental, and social topics	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-32	Highest governance body's role in sustainability reporting	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-33	Communicating critical concerns	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-34	Nature and total number of critical concerns	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-35	Remuneration policies	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-36	Process for determining remuneration	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	
102-37	Stakeholders' involvement in remuneration	CORPORATE STRUCTURE AND GOVERNANCE	

GRI	SUBJECT / TOPIC	REPORT SECTION	PAGE
102-38	Annual total compensation ratio	OMISSION: CONFIDENTIALITY	
102-39	Percentage increase in annual total compensation ratio	OMISSION: CONFIDENTIALITY	
102-40	List of stakeholder groups	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-41	Collective bargaining agreements	OUR TEAM	
102-42	Identifying and selecting stakeholders	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-43	Approach to stakeholder engagement	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-44	Key topics and concerns raised	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-45	Entities included in the consolidated financial statements	OMISSION: CONFIDENTIALITY	
102-46	Defining report content and topic boundaries	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-47	List of material topics	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-48	Restatements of information	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-49	Changes in reporting	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-50	Reporting period	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-51	Date of most recent report	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-52	Reporting cycle	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-53	Contact point for questions regarding the report	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-54	Claims of reporting in accordance with the GRI Standards	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-55	GRI content index	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
102-56	External assurance	ABOUT THIS REPORT	
103	MANAGEMENT APPROACH 2016		
103-1	Explanation of the material topic and its boundary	103 DISCLOSURES ARE INCLUDED WITHIN MATERIAL TOPICS	
103-2	The management approach and its components	INCLUDED WITHIN MATERIAL TOPICS	

#### **GRI CONTENT INDEX**



GRI	SUBJECT / TOPIC	REPORT SECTION	PAGE	GRI	SUBJECT / TOPIC	REPORT SECTION	PAGE
103-3	Evaluation of the management approach	INCLUDED WITHIN MATERIAL TOPICS		303-2	Management of water discharge-related impacts	WATER	
				303-3	Water withdrawl	WATER	
204	Economic PROCUREMENT PRACTICES 2016	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN		303-4	Water discharge	OMISSION: INFORMATION UNAVAILABLE FOR NOGALES	
204-1	Proportion of spending on local suppliers	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN		303-5	Water consumption	WATER	
205	ANTI- CORRUPTION 2016	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN		304	BIODIVERSITY 2016		
205-1	Operations assessed for risks related to corruption	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN		304-1	Operational sites owned, leased, managed in, or adjacent to, protected	BIODIVERSITY	
205-2	Communication and training about anti- corruption policies and procedures	OMISSION: UNAVAILABLE			areas and areas of high biodiversity value outside protected areas		
205-3	Confirmed incidents of corruption and actions take	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN		304-2	Significant impacts of activities, products, and services on biodiversity	BIODIVERSITY	
				304-3	Habitats protected or restored	BIODIVERSITY	
	Environmental			304-4	IUCN Red List species and national conservation list species with habitats in areas affected by operations	BIODIVERSITY	
301	MATERIAL 2016						
301-1	Materials used by weight or volume	SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS		305	EMISSIONS 2016		
301-2	Recycled input materials used	SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS		305-1	Direct (Scope 1) GHG emissions	EMISSIONS	
301-3	Reclaimed products and their packaging materials	WASTE		305-2	Energy indirect (Scope 2) GHG emissions	EMISSIONS	
				305-3	Other indirect (Scope 3) GHG emissions	OMISSION: UNAVAILABLE	
302	ENERGY 2016			305-4	GHG emissions intensity	EMISSIONS	
302-1	Energy consumption within the organization	ENERGY		305-5	Reduction of GHG emissions	EMISSIONS	
302-2	Energy consumption outside of the organization	ENERGY		305-6	Emissions of ozone-depleting substances (ODS)	EMISSIONS	
302-3	Energy intensity	ENERGY		305-7	Nitrogen oxides (NOX), sulfur oxides (SOX), and other significant air emissions	EMISSIONS	
302-4	Reduction of energy consumption	ENERGY					
302-5	Reductions in energy requirements of products and services	ENERGY		306	EFFLUENTS AND WASTE 2016		
				306 -1	Water discharge by quality and destination	SEE 303-4	
303	WATER AND EFFLUENTS 2018			306-2	Waste by type and disposal method	WASTE	
303-1	Interactions with water as a shared resource	WATER		306-3	Significant spills	WASTE	

#### **GRI CONTENT INDEX**



GRI	SUBJECT / TOPIC	REPORT SECTION	PAGE	GRI	SUBJECT / TOPIC	REPORT SECTION	PAGE
306-4	Transport of hazardous waste  Water bodies affected by water	WASTE SEE 303-4		403-6	Promotion of worker health	OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY	
	discharges and/or runoff	OLL 000 +		403-7	Prevention and mitigation of occupational health and safety impacts directly linked by business relationships	OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY	
307	ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE 2016			403-8	Workers covered by occupational health and safety management system	OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND	
307-1	Non-compliance with environmental laws and regulations	GOVERNANCE OVER CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY		403-9	Work-related injuries	SAFETY  OCCUPATIONAL	
					<b>,</b>	HEALTH AND SAFETY	
308	SUPPLIER ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT 2016			403-10	Work-related ill health	OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY	
308 -1	New suppliers that were screened using environmental criteria	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN					
308-2	Negative environmental impacts in the supply chain and actions taken	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN		405	DIVERSITY AND EQUAL OPPORTUNITY 2016		
				405-1	Diversity of governance bodies and employees	OUR TEAM	
	Social			405-2	Ratio of basic salary and remuneration of women	OUR TEAM	
401	EMPLOYMENT 2016						
401-1	New employee hires and employee turnover	OUR TEAM		406	NON-DISCRIMINATION 2016		
401-2	Benefits provided to full-time employees that are not provided to temporary or part-time employees	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS		406-1	Incidents of discrimination and corrective action	NON- DISCRIMINATION	
401-3	Parental leave	OMISSION: UNAVAILABLE		407	FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION AND		
					COLLECTIVE BARGAINING 2016		
403	OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY 2018			407-1	Operations and suppliers in which the right to freedom of association and collective bargaining may be at risk	OUR TEAM OUR SUPPLY CHAIN	
403-1	Occupational health and safety management sytem	OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY					
403-2	Hazard identification, risk assessment,	OCCUPATIONAL		408	CHILD LABOR 2016		
.00 2	and incident investigation	HEALTH AND SAFETY		408 -1	Operations and suppliers at significant risk for incidents of child labour	OUR TEAM OUR SUPPLY CHAIN	
403-3	Occupational health services	OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY					
400.4	\A/owkey = auticination			409	FORCED OR COMPULSORY LABOR 2016		
403-4	Worker participation, consultation, and communication on occupational health and safety	OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY		409-1	Operations and suppliers at significant risk for incidents of forced or compulsory	OUR TEAM OUR SUPPLY CHAIN	
403-5	Worker training on occupational health and safety	OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY			labor		





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412-3	Significant investment agreements and contracts that include human rights clauses or that underwent human rights screening	OUR SUPPLY CHAIN	
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417-1	Requirements for product and service	MATERIAL	

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	or regulations in the socal and	CORPORATE SOCIAL	
	economic area	RESPONSIBILITY	



#### ISO 26000

ISO 26000 is not a certification program.

The document provides guidance on how to develop, evaluate, and communicate a company's social responsibility program.

For more information about how our program addresses the recommendations or clauses in the ISO standard, please see content index.

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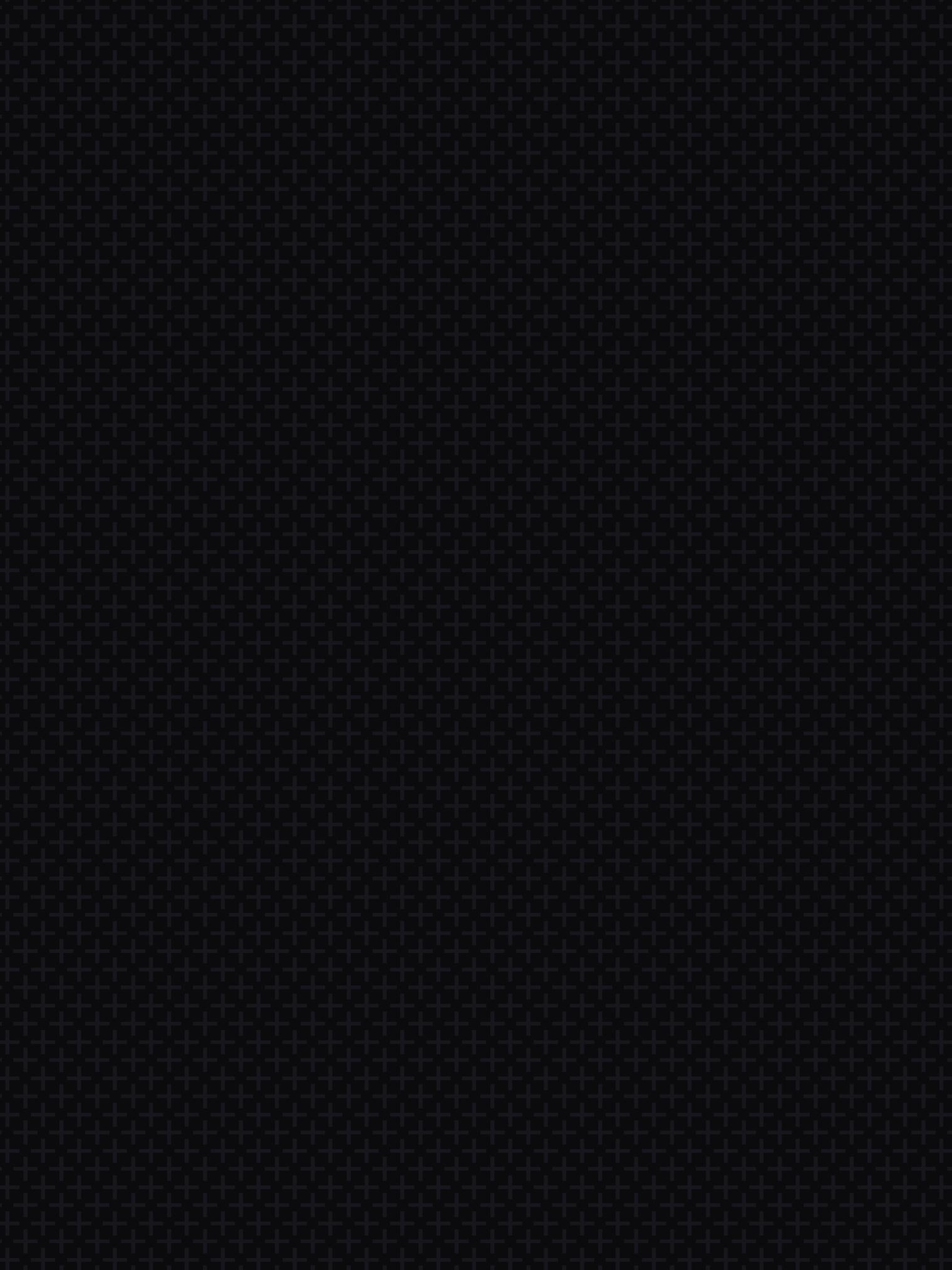
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